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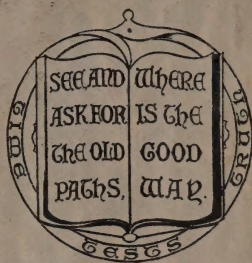












Charles Wallis King



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## ADVERTISEMENT.

**F**OR the better finding out what Drugs are Prohibited, they are marked thus \*, being not brought directly from the Place of growth in English built Shipping, as in the **New Book of Rates**, p. 112 in the **Act for Encouraging and Increasing of Shipping and Navigation**, is more largely expressed. You will find those that are Prohibited with this mark \*, both in the **Book and Catalogue**.



THE  
TREASURY  
OF  
**DRUGS**  
UNLOCK'D.  
OR

A Full and True Description of all  
sorts of **Drugs**, and Chymical Pre-  
parations, sold by **Druggists**. Where-  
by you may know the place of their  
growth, and from whence they  
come, and how to distinguish the  
Good from the Bad.

Very **USEFUL** for

All Gentlemen, Merchants, Druggists,  
Doctors, Apothecaries, Chirurgeons, and their  
Apprentices. As also for all Travellers, Seamen,  
Customhouse Officers, and all others that either  
Traffick in them, or make any use of them; or  
those that Import or deliver any of 'em at the  
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that are Prohibited, and those that are not,  
whereby many needless Disputes and Law  
Suits may be prevented. The whole Work  
Alphabetically digested, with a compleat Ca-  
talogue of all Drugs, &c.

By *Jo. Jacob Berlu* of London, Merchant in Drugs.

London, Printed for *John Harris* at the Harrow  
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SCIENCE



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Courteous and Benevolent  
**READER.**

**C**ertainly nothing can promote Trade more than for Men to learn and understand those Commodities and Merchandizes; they do intend to Trade in; which gives me hopes that this Treatise will be kindly accepted of, and that those of the Trade of Druggist will be more Ingenuons than to hold that Popish Tenet, to keep the People in Ignorance. The Price Currant which is weekly published of Drugs, may prejudice, this cannot: For the more Men understand the goodness of a Commodity, the more value they will set upon it.

To the Reader.

To avoid also those dangers (of prohibited Goods) by which I have been (as it were) shipwrecked, you will easily discern the places of growth, being mentioned almost to every Commodity, and thereby avoid those Rocks and Perils by which I have fore-gone a good estate.  
Vale.

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THE

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THE  
TREASURY  
OF  
DRUGS  
UNLOCK'D.

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1424  
A.

*Adiantum Album, Adiantum Nigrum,  
Maidenhair.*

**T**He black groweth here in Eng-  
land, France, Germany, and  
Norway, and most parts of  
Europe. It is to be chosen,  
the Leaves very green, the stalks  
of a lively reddish, black and dry withal.  
There has of late been a very good sort  
brought from Bergen in Norway; that

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which comes from *Bristol*, and other parts in *Wales*, is generally very good also.

The white *Maiden Hair* is not so plentiful here, neither so much in use. It is brought from *Italy*, *New-England*, *France*, and other places; the Stalk of it is more of yellowish green, and the Leaves larger and thinner than the black.

### *Adeps Castoris.*

THE Fat of *Castor* is taken from above the Cods of *Castor*, of which the *Dantzick* and *Poland* sort generally have, as it were, two Cods above the *Castor* Cods, which are full of Fat.

### *Adeps Hominis.*

THE Fat of Man is gathered from those parts of Men, as Suet is made of other Creatures, and Hogs Lard from Hogs, of which the sweetest and cleanest is to be preferred.

### *Adeps Ursi.*

THE Fat of a Bear is of a very stinking strong smell, very greasie; 'tis for the most part brought from *Greenland* and



## Drugs Unlock'd.

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and other parts out of the North Countries.

### *Alumen Commune.*

**C**ommon *Allum* is made here in England, and a great many other parts of Europe, it is in large great Lumps of a fowrish astringent taste, white, and clear.

### *Alumen Plumosum.*

**I**S in long shivers and long flakes, covered over with a small white fine Dust, not unlike to Feathers; it comes from *Chio* in the Straits, and likewise out of some parts of Germany: the best is in long flakes above an inch in length.

### *Alumen Roib.*

**I**S an *Allum* which is roched, looks reddish and very clear as a Crystal, if broken, and transparent; it comes from *Smyrna* in Turkey, and some places in Italy. It is also called *Roman Allum*.

*Aga-*

# The Treasury of

*Agaricus.*

**T**IS an Excreſcence of a fungous Matter of a Tree, very white, and light, and cuts eaſily and ſhort: the beſt comes from *Barbary*; there is another ſort which comes from *Helvetia*, and other parts of *Germany*, viz. *Norimberg*; which is finer than that which comes from *Ruſſia*, being in ſmall pieces, but very fine, white, and light: the *Ruſſia* ſort is the courſeſt of all, being ſometimes very cruſty, and interwoven with red Veins, as alſo flinty and ſandy, which is reckoned the worſt.

*Aloe Succotrina.*

**I**S the fineſt of *Aloes*, therefore by ſome called *Aloe Lucida*; 'tis made in an Iſland called *Succatora* near *Mecca* in the *East Indies*; the fineſt is moſt transparent, if broken, it turns to a fine yellowiſh Powder: 'tis brought to us from the *East Indies*: the ſmalleſt, thinneſt, and lighteſt Bladders are to be preferred.

*Aloe*



\* *Aloe Hepatica.*

THE right *Aloe Hepatica* ought to be of a fine light Liver colour, fine and clear, not very foetid in smell; that which is called so here in *England* is nothing else but *Aloe Caballina*, of a strong foetid smell, and very course, fitter to be given to Horses than Men: it comes from *Surrat* in the *East Indies*.

\* *Aloe Barbados.*

IS the same as the former, but rather finer, yet of a foetid smell; it comes in gourds, which is generally the best: some in pots is pretty good; that which comes in Casks is moist, and inferiour to the former.

\* *Ambra Grisea.*

AMbergreefe, the best is of an Ash colour, something speckled, with little small black and white specks; it is of a most fragrant, pleasant smell, clear from any dross, and not crusty without, running a hot Needle slightly into it, there will issue out a Fatness of a fragrant scent;

tis

'tis brought from the *East* and *West Indies* (viz. *Bermoodos*, &c.) and sometimes 'tis found in near parts adjacent : There was lately a piece discovered in a *Sperma Ceti Whale* in *Ireland*, somewhat like *Ambergreese* 'tis never the worse if it does incline to a yellowish colour ; sometimes you will discover the beaks of Birds in it, which is a symptome of its trueness : it has been observed that Birds will generally strike at it, and several pieces floating at Sea have by that means been taken up.

*Ambra Nigra.*

**B**lack *Ambergreese*, the best cometh from the *East Indies*, being of a black colour, sometimes speckled with a few grey Specks : We have had in former times an *Irish* black *Ambergreese*, which was more foetid than fragrant, breaking softish and very shining, but of late (tho' much enquired for) scarce to be had for Money.

\* *Amber Liquid.*

**I**s a very fine and fragrant Liquor of the same Condensity, as a *Strasbourg Turpentine*, of a pale reddish colour ; it comes from

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from *Egypt*, *Chio*, and the *Straits*.

### *Amygdala Amara.*

**B**itter *Almonds* are to be chosen fresh, large, breaking white within, of a bright colour without, they come most generally from *Barbary*, some few from *Province*, and other parts of *France*.

### *Amygdala Dulcis.*

**S**weet *Almonds* are to be chosen as afore said, but of a sweet taste, without rancor, the best are the *Jordan*, after them *Province* and *Barbary Almonds*.

### *Anacardia*

**I**s the Fruit of an *Indian Tree*, like a Birds Heart, with Juice like Blood; it is by some called the *Elephants Lowse*; it is brought from *Bantam* in the *East Indies*.

### *Antimonium Crudum.*

**C** rude *Antimony* is a Mineral Body, in which the *Metalline* nature is finished, consisting of *Sulphur Mineral*, of  
Metallic

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Metallic Mercury indigested, and of an earthly Substance intermixt with Salt: That which is brought to us comes from *Dantzick* and *Poland*, which is in Loaves of a pretty length, being larger streak'd, and less foot in it, than that which comes from *France*, which is in large, round, thick Loaves, full of foot, and nothing nigh so good as the former.

### *Antimonium Hungar.*

OF all *Antimonies*, the *Hungarian* and *Transylvanian Antimony* is to be preferred, because that it is of a purer Sulphur, and inbibeth a Golden Mineral; therefore are its streaks more splendid and longer, of an obscure reddishness, which sheweth its goodness; 'tis cast in a Pyramid fashioned Loaf, and this *Antimony* is in all Medicines to be preferr'd. before any other.

### *Antimonium Diaph.*

*Diaphoretick Antimony* is a Chymical Preparation, with Nitre and *Antimony*, and Washing, that it comes very white and light.

*Antimonii Vitrum.*

**O**R *Stibium*, is a Glass of *Antimony*, looks a transparent deep red, Chymically so prepared, and that most in *Amsterdam*.

*Antimonii Cerussa*

**I**S Chymically prepared from *Antimony*, &c. made here in Town, being very white.

*Aqua Fortis.*

**O**F *Aqua Fortis* there is in *Druggists Shops* fold, viz: double and single. It is a Chymical Preparation, drawn from *Salt petre* and *Copperas*, to several degrees; the strength of it is known by pouring it upon the blade of a Knife, by its strong scent, fuming and eating in presently in the blade of a Knife, or any thing of Brass or Copper, as also by the quickly rotting a Pack-thred.

*Aqua*



*Aqua flor. Aurant.*

**O**Range Flower Water is brought to us from *Province* and *Nizza* in *France*, as also from *Genoua* and other parts of *Italy*. Its Goodness is only known by the rare odoriferous and fragrant Smell by dipping your Handkerchief, &c. in it.

*Argentum Vivum.*

**Q**uick Silver is a Mineral Liquor, or a Metallic Volatile; the best is *Virgin Quick Silver*, or that which is sometimes naturally found in the Earth, tho' most of it is made of a Mineral which is called *Cinnaber*, by the force of Fire, as also drawn out of other Metals; 'tis found in quantities in *Hungaria*, *Transylvania*, *Tyrol*, and other parts of *Germany*, and some parts of *Spain*.

*Aroma Equinum.*

**H**orse Spice is a thing made here in *England* of several Ingredients, as *Fœnugrick*, *Turmerick*, *Long Pepper*, &c. All ground together in Powder.

*Auri-*

*Auricula Juda.*

**J**ews Ears is a spongy Excrescency out of Elder Trees, they are found here in England and most parts of Europe.

\* *Auripigmentum.*

**O**rpment is a secundary Sulphureou Mineral, but inflammable: the finest comes from Surrat in the East Indies, breaking of a shining Gold colour, there is a great deal in Saxony in Germany, but courser and lighter yellow, inclining to a green, more hard and rocky than the former.

*Erugo Aris.*

**V**Erdigrease is a thing made out of Copper, which by the Evaporating of new Wine turns to a green Powder, and so gathered in Leather Bags, and brought to us from Marseilles in France; that which is of a dry and lively colour, breaking easily into Powder, is to be preferred.

*Es*

*As Ustum.*

**I**S nothing else but the Scales of Copper Calcined in a Reverberatory Fire; which are easily reduced into a Calx by beating them in a Mortar.

*Arsenicum Album.*

**W**Hite Rats-bane, the best of it breaks clear and transparent like Crystal, and comes out of Saxony, by way of Hamborough; it's nothing else but a fusion of Orpment and Salt, and therefore not a natural but an artificial thing.

*Arsenicum Citrinum.*

**Y**ellow Arsenick comes likewise out of Saxony; It is to be chosen of a pure yellow colour, breaking clear within.

*Arsenicum Rubrum.*

**B**Y some called Rose Alger, alias Arsenic Sandarac, is of an Orange colour, if beaten to Powder, the most pernicious of Poysons; even outwardly applied, it produceth



duceth horrible Effects, this comes from the places aforesaid.

B

*Bacca Alkekengi, Winter Cherries.*

They grow here against a Wall in England, and in a great many other parts wild amongst the Vineyards. The Berries are in a husk resembling red Cherries, but a little more of an Orange colour, being well dried, they will continue of a lively red colour, a little enclining to yellow.

\* *Bacca Coffee.*

Coho Seeds, or Coffee, is a Berry which groweth upon a Shrub in the Desarts of *Arabia Felix*, from whence it is carried through all the *Grand Siegnior's* Dominions even to the *East Indies*; the best comes now from the *East Indies*, being large, bright, a full Berry, and clean. Formerly that which came from *Turkey*; (which generally looks a little greenish) was best

**The Treasury of**  
best esteemed ; great quantities are yearly  
imported from both parts.

*Baccæ Hederæ.*

**I***vy Berries* grow in *England* and all parts  
of *Europe*, they are to be chosen of a  
good full growth and well dried, and ga-  
thered in the right season.

*Baccæ Juniperi.*

**J***uniper Berries* grow here and in all parts  
of *Europe* : the largest and freshest of a  
good pleasant Smell, black without, and  
very green within, are to be preferred.

*Baccæ Lauri.*

**L***aurberries, Bay Berries* is a large Berry  
brought to us from *Port a Port*, of a  
very hot oleaginous taste, a little inclining  
to black, brown Kernels within, they  
come from several parts of the *Straits*.

*Baccæ Myrti.*

**M***yrtilberries* grow in *Italy, France*, and  
other hot Countries near the Rocks  
and Cliffs of the Sea, brought to us from  
*Marseilles*.

*Baccæ*

*Bacca Kermes.*

**A** *Lkermes Berries* is of a lively red colour, very light, and soon broken, something like a Fly within. They come from *Italy, Venice, France, and Marseilles.*

*Balsamum Capivi.*

**I**s a Natural *Balsam* flowing from a *Balsam Tree* in *Surinam* in the *West Indies*, of an Aromatic Smell, hot and bitter taste, of a body clear, transparent, like *Venice Turpentine*, but exceeding all *Turpentine* for Goodness and Vertue.

\* *Balsamum Judaicum.*

**B** *Alm of Gilead*, by some called of *Meccha*, by other *Balsamum Syriacum*, is a Balsam much resembling the former, but of a more condens'd Body; if some drops are poured into Water, it will spread upon the surface of the Water, and uphold a little piece of Tobacco Pipe; it is very fragrant, of Smell somewhat like *Rosemary* and *Sage Flowers*: 'tis brought to us from *Turky*, and is said to grow out of a thorny Tree in *Arabia, Media* and *India.*

*Balsamum*

\* *Balsamum Peruanum.*

**N**atural Balsam, Indian Balsam is of a very fragrant sweet Smell, a reddish black colour, sinking under Water; 'tis brought to us from Peru, and New Spain, in earthen Jars covered over with Leather.

*Balsamum Sulphuris,*

**I**S nothing else but a Chymical Preparation made out of Flower of Brimstone, and Oyl of Turpentine, till it comes to a most curious Balsamic condensity, red like a Ruby, sometimes 'tis made with Oyl of sweet Fennel, or Annis-seed.

\* *Balsamum Tolutanum.*

**B**alsam Tolu, is a Balsamous Liquor, of a red, inclining to a Gold colour, consisting between a liquid and a thick Body, very glutinous, where ever it fastneth it sticks close to it, and pleasant in Smell (and not nauseous like other Balsams) - like the best of Lemons, and Jasmin Flowers; 'tis brought from Carthagena, by the Natives called Tolu, out of the Spanish West Indies, in large and small Callabassies.

*Bolus*

*Bolus Armenus.*

**F**ine Bole or *Bolus verus*, it taketh its name from *Armenia*, a Country beyond *Greece*, and is often brought from *Turky* and the *Straits*; 'tis also digged in *Germany*, near *Wirtemberg*, and great store, its said, may be had in *St. Helena*; the finest is of a fattish red colour, being put to the tongue will easily stick fast to it, being put in the water will as easily dissolve, as Butter in melting.

*Bolus Communis.*

**C**ommon Bole is a thing made here in *England* of Red-oaker and White-ing, &c. the nearer it comes to the fine, the better esteemed.

\* *Borax.*

**I**S a thing made out of natural Borax or Tincal, being in a manner refined from its Dross, &c. is in pretty large Lumps, bigger than a Walnut, white, almost transparent, of taste not acid, but as it were urinous. It is refin'd here, and in *Holland*, and other parts of *Europe*.  
Puty-



*Butyrum Jessamin.*

**J**essamin Butter is made out of the *Jessamin* Flowers and Lard, finely beaten in a Marble Mortar.

\* *Bang.*

**I**s an Herb which comes from *Bantam* in the *East Indies*, of an Infatuating quality and pernicious use.

---

C.

\* *Camphora.*

**C**amphora or Camphor is a Gum of a Tree, of which there is great plenty in *Japan*, in *Borneo* and *China*, and other parts of the *East-Indies*, from whence it is brought to us in Dippers and Casks unrefined, being refined in large round Casks, is of a clear and almost transparent body, of a white CrySTALLINE colour, and Odoriferous strong smell, like the best Oyl of *Spike*, of a Volatile quality, easily dissolving,

## Drugs unlock'd.

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solving, being set on fire almost inextinguible, burning in Water and Air; and therefore of great use in Bombs, Carcasses, and other Fire-Works.

### *Cantharides.*

**C***antharides*, or *Spanish Flies*, is an Insect which groweth out of *Ash-Tree-leaves*; they are found in Meadows and Corn-fields; they are to be chosen of a very lively green Colour, fresh, whole and large, without Dust, of a longish body. They come from *France, Spain, Italy* and *Germany*.

### *Cap. Papaver. Albi.*

**W***hite Poppy head* grows here in most parts of *England, Germany, France, &c.* being of very large Heads; a white *Poppy seed* within: Sometimes the Seeds are brought out of *France*, being very white and of a sweet taste, causing sleepiness.

### *Carabe.*

**A***mber*, or *Succinum*, is a bituminous Substance; or as some say, a *Resin of the Earth*, and out of old Trees

B thorow-

## The Treasury of

thorowly digested ; and from thence traduced into the Seas. The best is reckoned the White, which is said to be the fattest ; the yellow or clear Amber colour the next to it ; some of three or four pounds a piece in weight. They make several Toyes of it, as Necklaces, Knife hafts, Cabinets, &c. and a great deal is carried to the *East-Indies* ; the brown and black is the worst, only fit to draw Oyl and Salt ; it is found near the Sea-shores of *Prussia*, and brought to Sale at *Coningsberg*.

### \* *Cariophylli.*

**C**Loves, or little Cloves, so called ; because 'tis said they are beaten down before their full growth ; those are to be chosen which are black, oily, very hot in the tast, of a strong odoriferous smell. There is another sort which is called *Antophylli*, or Mother Cloves, which are large, full grown, but not so good as the former.

### \* *Carpobalsamum.*

**S**hould be the Berry that comes from the same Tree, out of which *Balm* of



of *Gilead* is made, of a longish shape; somewhat like to *Cubebs* in the taste; growing formerly in *Palestina*, then in *Syria*, but now transplanted into *Egypt*: but here in *England* we use the *Jamaica* Pepper, or *Pimento*, of which the smallest, roundest, and of a fragrant smell, (like Cloves) is to be preferred.

\* *Cassia Fistularis*.

**I**S the fruit of a Tree growing in long Canes, or Pipes, hanging very full and thick on the Branches: The best of all cometh from the *East-Indies*, and great quantities used to be brought from *Bantam*; it is of a thin rind, full of Pulp, and free from ratling: There are also quantities brought from the *West-Indies*, as *St. Martenico*, *Gardelup*, *Brasil*, &c. of which sort the Pipes are generally large and thick rinded, and not so pulpy within, and therefore worth a great deal less than the *East-India* sort.

\* *Castoreum Angl. Nov.*

**N**ew-England Castor is the worst of all Castors, being in longish, hard, and thin Cods, the substance within

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more like Resin than Castor; they are the Cods from a Beaver: There is a sort which has been lately brought from *Hudson's Bay*, which is in shape of the Cods something like *New-England*, but in Quality and goodness far exceeding it, being moister in the Cods, and the inner substance of a very strong smell and taste, little inferiour to the *Poland* sort.

### *Castoreum Russiae.*

IS the Cods or Stones of a Beaver; The best of all *Russia*, or other *Castor*, is that of *Siberia*, of a strong and grave smell, of good large round Cods well fed, neither too dry nor too moist, it cut of a red liver colour. There is another sort which is brought from *Poland* and *Dantzick*, which is generally fat and moist, and nothing near so good as the former.

### *Cera Alba.*

WHITE Wax is made out of yellow Wax, the same being by a certain Engine turned into small Flakes and Shivers, and bleached in the Sun, will turn white as Snow; which afterwards

is

is cast into round Cakes, some thicker, others thinner, that is to be chosen, which smells well and chaws hard, not being mixt with Sheeps or Lambs Suet, and and that which looketh very white without the least cast of any yellowness.

*Cera Flava.*

**Y**ellow wax is made here in *England* from the Bee-hives, of a firm body and pleasant smell, it is of a good lively Colour, and made up in round Cakes of several bigness: That which comes from *Dantzick* and other parts of the *East Country*, is likewise very good, and free from Adulteration. That which comes from *Guinea* and *African* parts, is nothing near so good, being cast in Sand and adulterated, and of no good Colour.

*Ceterach.*

**C***eterach* is an Herb which comes out of *Germany*; 'tis of a very tender substance, of a light brownish Colour, easily running to dust.

*B 3. Chamæ-*

*Chamæpitys.*

**G**Round Pine, *alias*, *Iva arthetica*, is a Herb which is in sandy ground here in *England*, and other parts of *Europe*, having a blewish Flower.

*Chalybs Crud.*

**S**teel is nothing else but Iron in the best way purged; that which comes from *Styria* and *Venice*, is generally reputed the best: Other sorts come from *Cologne* and *Bergsland*; but inferior to the former.

*Chalybs Preparat.*

**I**S Steel Chymically prepared by a strong Acid, &c.

*Cerussa Veneta.*

**C***erussa*, or fine white Lead of *Venice*, is in little fine Loaves, wrapped up in blew Papers, brought over to us being very heavy; formerly it used to be brought from *Venice*, now great store is imported from *Holland*; but that which

which is made here in *England*, is better esteemed.

*Cinnabaris Factitia.*

**V***ermilion*, or made *Cinnaber*, is of a very fine lively red colour, made out of *Quick-Silver* and *Brimstone* by the Chymical Art. First, it was made only in *Italy*; afterward great quantities were imported from *Holland*; and now it is likewise made in *England*: The goodness is known by its pure fine red colour.

*Cinnabaris Nativa.*

**N***atural Cinnaber* is a Mineral consisting of *Sulphur* and live *Mercury*; some doth resemble a red *Stone*; the finest is a very smooth drop of a pure red, glistering and shining like the best of *Vermilion*; it is said to be found in *Lybia*; but of late, the *Dutch* have brought the finest yet seen from *Japan*, out of the *East-Indies*: That which is found in *Germany*, is rocky and stony, and far inferiour to the former.



\* *Cochinille.*

**I**S a fine little Berry, breaking in a very dark red Powder, grayish coloured without; in shape like that Insect, called *Lady-bird*, but something less, and therefore by many believed to be a Flie, (or an Insect) which cannot be, that any such rich colour can be in any such Creature: The truest account I ever could learn, is, that some Flies and Insects fastening upon the leaves (which are sharp as Needles) of a certain Shrub, on which your *West-India* Shoak-bears do grow, causes a kind of a blister, turning very red at first, and grayish the outside. After the *Indians* do rub all the other part of the leaf when dry, and thus the *Cochinille* is produced: Others think it only the blossom of a tender Herb, taken off before it flowers; 'tis of an excellent colour, of which all the finest Scarlet and Purple are dyed. Brought from *New Spain* and *Mexico*.

*Corallina.*

**I**S nothing else but a Sea-moss, (*Muscus Marinus*) growing in little white threads

threads, as small Vipers to the Rock, like the Moss to a Tree, being good, is very white in longish Strings, like the unrifling of a coarse white Linnen; some of an inch long, some shorter, 'tis of a saltish taste, the smell resembling to Oysters.

*Corallium Album.*

**W**Hite Coral is said to be a stony Juice growing under water in the Sea; some like the small branches of a Tree, others of several forms and shapes, (I have seen pieces of half a hundred Weight, covering pieces of the Wrack where the Silver was fetcht out) the best of it is that which is pure, white and clear, almost transparent; free from Dross, resembling almost the white Wax: It comes generally from the *West-Indies*, and other parts near *Spain* and *France*; there is a coarse sort like to pieces of Tobacco-Pipes, some small like Sugar-Confets, is better; but the best, is of good handsome clear Branches, and very clear and white.

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*Corallium Rubrum.*

**R**Ed Coral, of a most pure red colour, like Vermillion when polished, and in large Branches; such as used to be transported to the *East-Indies*, is best. But for Physical uses, a small little Sprig sort is used likewise; that of a pure red is to be preferred; the pale scruffy sort is nothing near so good: It is brought from the *Tyrrhene* and *Sicilian* Seas, as likewise, some parts of *Italy*, and is polished at *Naples*.

*Cornu Alcis.*

**T**He Horn of an *Elck* is of several shapes, but that which is best for use, is a broad, flat, thick, heavy Horn, a little hollowish at one side; if white within, fit for rasping; is in some cases to be preferred before Harts-horn.

*Cornu Cervi.*

**H**Arts-horn, or Stags horn, of which the best come out of *Germany*; the large with white and clear tips, of a good fresh colour without, and very white.

white within, are best ; those which come from the East-Countreys, *Scotland* and *Norway*, are not so good. .

*Cornu Rhinocerotis.*

**T**He *Rhinoceros*-horn is of a dark brownish colour, with a sharp point, mostly bendeth Half-Moon fashion, but the Root very broad and heavy : I have seen some of three foot in length ; they are brought over from the *East-Indies*.

*Cornu Unicornu.*

**T**He *Unicorns* horn is sometimes eight foot and more in length, others of a smaller size ; they are very sharp pointed , running taper all along, and twisted of the colour of Ivory, and a finer grain than any Ivory, and very white within, they are not of a four leg'd Creature, like to a Horse, but come from a Fish, and therefore a Sea-Unicorn ; they are brought from the *Straits Davids*, near the North-Passage.

*Cortex.*

*Cortex Cappari Rad.*

**C**Aper-bark is of the Roots of a Caper Tree, or rather a Shrub, whereupon the Capers grow; the Bark is best which is bright, a fair Parsnip colour, and somewhat large, and not Worm eaten.

\* *Cortex Cassia Lignæ.*

**C***assia-Lignea* is of several sorts, the most and best for Physical Prescription, is the quill sort, (being made up in small bundles) the thickness of a Goose Quill, generally sixteen Inches, or thereabouts, long, of a bright light Cinnamon colour, of a sweet, but not sharp biting, &c. of a glutenous tast when chewed. There is another sort, which is called the *Tramboon* sort, of which there is one kind in bundles like Clove-Bark, of a very hot biting tast, breaking gummy as it were, and blackish within like Clove-Bark, which is very good also; then likewise another sort much like this last, in large thick rowles as big as a Thigh, which proves pretty good and strong, but is of a very dark colour.



## Drugs unlock'd.

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colour. Others of the *Tramboon* sort, is like the small *Cinnamon*, something of the same tast, but not so strong, but more woody, and of a worse colour; all come from the *East-Indies*.

### *Cortex Cinnamomi.*

**C**innamon is a Bark of the *Cinnamon* Tree, which groweth upon the Island *Zeylon*, of a light bright *Cinnamon* colour, of a very hot, but very pleasant odoriferous tast, of a fragrant scent in the very handling of it, in Pipes about a yard in length; the smallest and thinnest Bark is generally best.

### *Cortex Citri.*

**C**itron Peels come from *Spain* and *Portugal*; those which look of a lively yellow colour and fragrant smell, are best.

### \* *Cortex Elatherii.*

**I**s a Bark so called from the name of an Island which is in the *West-Indies*; 'tis a round curled Bark, (something like *Jesuits Bark*) of a very hot tast,

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tast, and fragrant smell when burned, therefore it is often used to sweet-scent Tobacco.

### *Cortex Esulae Rad.*

**I**S a small bright Bark, growing in *England, Germany, &c.*

### *Cortex Granatorum.*

**A**Re the Peels of Pomegranate-Apples, of which, greatest part are brought to us from *Portugal*; the largest, reddish without, and a bright yellow within, are to be preferred. They grow also abundantly in *Turkey, Italy, Egypt, France and Spain*, and other parts of the World.

### *Cowitch.*

**I**S the down of a large Cod, like a Pease-cod, of a brown colour, like dark Cinnamon, the said Cowitch being nothing else but a down covering the said Cods, called Cowitch, because of its provoking itching and scratching, is of no other use, but to play Tricks and Waggers with: It cometh from *Jamaica.*

*Cortex*

\* *Cortex Guajaci.*

**T**He Bark of *Lignum Vitæ*, or *Lignum Guajacum*, that which is fresh and new, and taken from the Tree, when it is alive and green, is to be preferred, though a great many use also the dry Bark; the *Lignum Vitæ* groweth abundantly in *Jamaica*, and in most of the *American* Islands.

*Cortex Limonum.*

**L**Emon Peels are gathered here from the Lemmons, those in *Holland* and other parts, they import great quantities from *Portugal*; those which are of a good colour and scent, are best.

\* *Cortex Peruanus.*

**J**Esuites Bark, *China chinna*, *quin quina*, *Cascarello*, *Cortex Patrum*, is the Bark of a Tree which groweth in *Peru*, the Bark being not too large, but from the smaller Twigs curled, a lively colour, a little more dark yellowish than *Cinnamon*, of a bitter taste, breaking shiningly, sometimes very rough, and a whitish

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whitish outward Bark are to be chosen: That which is very thick, dark coloured and flat, is nothing near so good.

\* *Cortex Sassafræ Lign.*

THE Bark of *Sassafras* is of a reddish bright colour, and strong taste: It is brought from *New-England*.

*Cortex Tamarisci.*

IS the Bark of a Tree which groweth in *Germany*, along the *Rhine* and *Danube*, in gravelly places; it comes in large bundles, the Bark looking an Iron gray without, and light brown within.

\* *Cortex Winteranus.*

WINTER Bark is a whitish Bark brought to us from the *West-Indies*, of a very hot biting taste, pretty large and thick of Substance.

*Cranium Humanum.*

THE Scull of a Man ought to be of such an one which dieth a violent Death, (as War, or Criminal Execution)

tion) and never buried: Therefore those of *Ireland* are here best esteemed, being very clean and white, and often covered over with Moss.

*Crëmor Tartari.*

**I**S a refining, and boyling, and shooting of *French Argol*, which is brought to us in quantities from *France*, that which is best, looks very white and clear, not yellowish, and the nearer it resembles *Cryſtal Tartari*, (which is made of *Rhenish Argol*) the better it is to be esteemed.

*Crocus Anglicus.*

**E***Nglish Saffron* is mostly brought out of *Cambridgeshire*, and gathered near *Saffron-Walden*, made up in Cakes; that which is of very fiery red, and blood red colour, of a very strong smell, of a hottish taſt, ſtriking a very good Tincture, of a large Leaf, tough and firm in the tearing, is to be preferred: That which is of a pale yellowish colour, old and decayed, is by nothing near ſo good, therefore the neweſt is to be choſen before any, unleſs the year before brought



**The Treasury of**  
brought forth that which was larger,  
richer, and of a better colour.

*Crocus Hispanicus.*

**S***panish* Saffron comes in loose Leaves,  
and is generally oyled over ; that  
which is of a large Leaf, good lively  
colour, and well scented, as above-said, is  
to be chosen.

*Crocus Martis.*

**I**s a Chymical Preparation; being made  
of Iron by a Calcination in a Rever-  
beratory Fire, till it cometh off in a  
fine pure red *Crocus*.

*Crocus Metallorum.*

**T**He Saffron of Metalls is made of  
Antimony, Salnitre, (and some-  
times fine Tartar) put to a Fusion and  
Detonation, the Faces being separated,  
produceth a fine Liver-coloured  
*Crocus*.

\* *Cubebæ.*

**C***Ubebs* is an Aromatick Fruit, some-  
what like to Pepper, being a little  
less

less, of a hot Aromatick tast: They grow in the Isle of *Java*, and are generally brought from *Bantam*.

*Cuscuta.*

**D**odder is an Herb which is inclining to a red colour, and very stalky; it groweth in most parts of *Europe*.

*Crystallus.*

**C**rysal is a stone much like to frozen Ice; that which is used in Physick ought to be pure, clear and whitish, transparent like Water; 'tis abundantly found in *Germany, Bohemia, Hungaria, Cypres, France, &c.*

*Chelæ Cancrorum.*

**C**rebs-Claws are the tips of the larger Sea-Crabs gathered here in *England*, and near adjacent places, the largest being most desired, being black on the tips, and red underneath.

*Cicerum Rub.*

**R**ed Cicer is a kind of a Pea of a bright fresh red colour, a little sharp

sharp point at one end of it, full and large, and not black or dark; they come from *Italy*.

*Cicer Album.*

IS the same as aforesaid, being only of a white colour instead of red; they come from *Italy*, as the former.

\* *Colocyntbis.*

**C**oloquintida, Coloquints is a wild Fruit, not unlike to Oranges, which being pared, is very white and light, full of Seeds, coming from *Egypt*, the taste so bitter, even exceeding Gall.

*Coculus Indus.*

IS a Berry which is brought from the *East-Indies*, a little more round and larger than Bay-berry, hollow within, and of a brownish colour: They bring them likewise from *Turkey*.

*Colophonia.*

IS nothing but a transparent, clear, and yellowish Resin, which will easily be

be beaten into a (whitish) Powder: 'Tis brought to us from *France*.

D.

*Dactylus.*

**D**ates is a Fruit coming from *Barbary*, some from *Asia*: The best are large, long in shape, yellow colour, inclining a little to red; (some a little darker) if the stone within is very white, and a little Cap upon their tops, sheweth that they are fresh, their taste is sweet, somewhat like to *Malago-Wine*.

*Dens Apri.*

**T**He Tush of a wild Boar is crookedly bent, something like to a Seahorse Tooth, but a great deal less; not above two or three Inches long, as white as Ivory, sharp at one end, and hollow at the other: They come from *Germany*.

*Dens Equi Marini.*

**T**He Sea-horse Tooth is of a large bigness, some of four, five, or six pound weight, crookedly bent like a Half-Moon, white like Ivory: They are found in the *West-Indies*, *Hudsons Bay*, *Greenland*, and many other parts.

*Diapente.*

**D***iapente*, is a Composition made by every Druggist, for the use and cure of Horses.

**E.***Ebor. Rasura.*

**T**He shavings of Ivory, being made by the Ivory Comb-makers and Turners; the largest, whitest, and cleanest, are best.

*Elixir*



*Elixir Proprietatis.*

**I**S a Chymical Preparation made of the best of Saffron, Myrrh and Aloes, &c. which is known by the tast, as likewise by the good tincture from the Saffron,

*Epithymum.*

**E***Pithymum*, is a kind of a Dodder which groweth over Time, like a Silk, or a Cob-web, of a brown reddish colour, that which has a good fragrant smell, and fewest stalks, is to be preferred. It comes from *Turky, Italy,* and other parts of the *Straits.*

*Ens Veneris.*

**I**S a Chymical Preparation made of Copper, Sal Armoniack, &c. That which is good, is very light; of a yellowish Orange colour, is made here in Town.

F.

## F.

*Flores Balauft.*

**A**Re the blossoms of the Pomegranate Tree, of a very lively Scarlet red colour, ( though they are dried ) pretty large, they come in great quantities from Turkey, sometimes also from Portugal, Italy and Spain, : They grow here in England, and many other parts.

*Flores Chamæmeli-*

**C**Amomil Flowers, of which the double is called *Roman Camomil-Flowers*, being most fragrant, and whiter than the single, the same being yellow within, and white at the edge : They grow here in England, Germany, and most parts of Europe.

*Flores Meliloti.*

**M**elilot Flower is of a yellow colour, growing here in England, in stony places best ; It is in its Flowers the

the whole Summer, the smell resembling somewhat near to Honey.

*Flores Origani.*

**O***Riganum*, the best which is liked of here in *England*, resembleth the sweet *Marjarom*, 'tis nothing else but a wild *Marjarom*, growing in *Spain*, *Portugal*, *Italy*, and other hot Countries, of a fragrant smell, betwixt *Marjarom* and *Time*, being in knotty Flowers, and free from Stalks, and of a light brownish colour. It is generally brought from *Venice* and *Cadiz*.

*Flores Stachados.*

**S***achas* is a Flower pretty large, (much of the shape of large Hops) of a fragrant smell when growing, the Flowers are yellow and blewish, but when dried up, of a Beer colour, or light brown in knobs: the largest not broken, well scented, are best, which come from the *Straits*, *Italy* and *Spain*: There is a blewish sort which comes from *Marseilles*, but is not so well liked of.

**C** *Flores*

*Flores Sulphuris*

**I**S nothing else but rough Brimstone sublimed by a Chymical way; it is to be chosen, that which is fine, light and soft, not harsh, of a fine lively yellow colour, almost insipid in taste, dissolving in the Mouth.

*Folia Betonicae.*

**B**eteny Leaves are gathered here in England, and most parts of Europe, their Flowers being of a Purple colour; the best are those which are gathered in May.

*Folia Dictamni Cret.*

**D**ictany Leaves grow in Candia, Dalmatia, Morea, &c. the best are in large Leaves, well covered with Willow-green, rough Cotton as it were upon them; sometimes with Purple Flowers: Those Leaves which are thin and bald, are to be rejected, they come from Italy.

\* *Folia*

\* *Folia Malabathri.*

*Folium Indiæ, Folium Cassiæ*, is brought to us from the *East Indies*, groweth plentifully in *Cambaja* near the Water-side; the Leaf is large and broad, longer than a Lawrel leaf, not quite so broad; that is to be chosen which is green, of strong smell, Cinnamon like, and that which is fresh, not black or decayed.

*Folia Rosarum Rubrar.*

*Red-Rose-Leaves* come out of *France*, sometimes great store are gathered in *England*, of a sweet smell, lively, dark red colour, choice ought to be made.

*Folia Scordii.*

*Scordium*, or wild *Germander*, groweth in and near waterish places here in *England*, and many places of *Europe*.

\* *Folia Sennæ Aleppo.*

*Aleppo Senna*, is the coursest of all *Senna*, (except the *East-India*) being generally full of Stalks, &c. of a shor-



ter Leaf, it is to be chosen of a good strong smell, not musty, green, of a pale colour, and well cleansed.

\* *Folia Sennæ Alexand.*

**A** *Lexandria Senna*, is the best of all *Senna*, of a large and long leaf, a fresh smell, free from Stalks, and small, of a lively colour, and a very good scent.

*Folia Soldonellæ.*

**S**EA-Colwort, or Bindweed, is an Herb of a green leaf, growing near Maritime places in Italy, France and Zealand, from thence 'tis brought to us.

*Folia Tussilaginis.*

**T**He leaves of *Celts-foot* grow here in England, and most part of Europe.

G.

G.

\* *Gallæ.*

**G**auls, is a thing which groweth upon Oaks (of a certain kind) in *Turkey*, more in use by Dyers and Salters, than Druggists; the best sort are the *Aleppo Gauls*, and the best of them, those which are blew and heavy, those which are yellowish, inclining to red, (as most of the *Myrna* sort) are not so much esteemed: They are brought from *Turkey*.

\* *Grana Paradisi.*

**M**allagetta, is of a dark reddish colour, hot taste like Pepper: They are brought from *Guinea*.

\* *Gutta Gamba.*

**C**ambogium, Gutta-Gum, is an inspissated Juice of a Plant, but not well known of what Herb: The same is brought from *China*, the colour is not unlike to the finest *Curcuma*; a fine yellow, pure,

pure, inclining to an Orange colour without Dross, pure and clean, in round Rowles and Cakes, easily dissolving, when touched with wet, or the Tongue, will turn whitish, or of a milky Substance.

\* *Gum Ammoniacum.*

**G**um-*Ammoniack* is in fine little drops, the best is loose, somewhat like fine *Olibanum*, but in less drops, white within, and yellow without, smelling like to *Castoreum*, of a bitter taste, it will easily stick to the Fingers, and so it often cometh all in one Mass or Lump; it is brought from *Turkey* and *East-Indies*, growing near the place where the Oracle of *Hammon* was, from whence 'tis thought to take its name.

\* *Gum Animi.*

**H**ere that which is called *Gum Animi* is called beyond the Seas *Copal*, and so *Vice versa*; the Gum here meant, is hard, transparent, rough without, like *Gum Senica*; it is brought from *Guinea*.

\* *Gum Arabicum.*

**G**Um Arabick, Gummi Thebaicum, Gum Babylon cometh from a small Tree growing near the Water, of a white, clear, and transparent colour: 'Tis brought to us from Turkey, and other parts of the Straits.

\* *Gum Asa fetida.*

**S**Tinking *Asa* (by some called Devils-dirt) are the Tears (or Lachryma) of a Tree called *Lasferis*, growing in Syria, Lybia, and Media, the finest is in pure fine, white and clean drops, free from Stalks and other mixture, of a very strong foetid or stinking smell, even exceeding Garlike; 'tis adulterated with flower Sagapenum, &c. It is brought from the East-Indies and the Straits.

*Gum Ceraforum.*

**G**UM from a Cherry-Tree is of a brown red colour, softish and clammy; 'tis found issuing out of Cherry-trees here in England, and all parts of Europe.

\* *Gum Caranna.*

**G**um Caranna is a softish resinous Gum, being very tough, of a darkish Olive colour (inclining to a Musk colour) being soft, condenseth; being brought from the *Spanish West-Indies*, from a place called *Cartagena*, being of an odoriferous smell.

\* *Gum Copal.*

**I**s a whitish softish Gum (as it is here in *England* esteemed) of an indifferent good smell, inclining to a yellowish white colour, much like to the ordinary *Frankincense*, but of a better smell; It comes from the *Spanish West-Indies*.

\* *Gum Bdellium.*

**T**Is the Tear (or Lachryma) of a thorny Tree growing in *Arabia*, *India* and *Media*, 'tis of a bitter taste, fat in feeling, of a fragrant smell, somewhat softish, not easily to be beaten in a Mortar, of a light brownish colour, (like bright and fresh *Prunelloes*) and some of it black.

There



There is another sort which here is most desired, which cometh amongst *Gum Senica*, and a little resembling it, or like large pieces of *Olibanum*, which is easily beaten into Powder, but by the learned, not looked upon so true as the former.

\* *Gum Benzoin.*

[S] very well scented, odoriferous and fragrant, the best is as if it were marbled, or intermixt with white and light brown, or dark yellowish specks, breaking very easily, being rubbed betwixt the Hands, of a most pleasant fragrancý; it may also be distinguished by throwing some small Powder upon Coal: It is said to be found in *Samaria* and *Sidon*, but that which is brought to us, cometh from the *East-Indies*. There are several sorts, and of several qualities, some gray and white, which is pretty good, and another sort all grayish, little white, but inclining to a dark brown, full of Dross, which is the worst.

*Gum Elemi.*

**I**S a Gum brought to us from the *Spanish West-Indies*, (some say also from *Aethiopia*) 'tis a very soft, bright, almost transparent Gum, white, inclining to yellow and green colour, so it seem'd because of its moisture and softness, it cometh in longish Cakes, rouled up in flags, if lighted on a Candle, or Fire, there will exhale a sweet Fragrancy.

\* *Gum Guajaci.*

**I**S a Gum issuing out of a *Lignum-vitæ* Tree, the best is in great pieces, clear like Rosin, and breaks as easily, but of a green colour, that which is very clear and clean, breaking green, not filled up with Dross, (as some is) ought to be chosen: It cometh from *Jamaica*, and other parts of the *West-Indies*.

\* *Gum Galbanum.*

**I**S a fattish and glutinous Gum, generally very moist, and of a strong flavour and smell, but fragrant and pleasant withal, of a white, inclining to yellowish.

## Drugs unlock'd.

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sh colour, sometimes full of little light stalks and dusty; the clearest and purest is to be preferred, which cometh from *Turky*. Some hath lately been brought from the *East-Indies*, which hath been much adulterated, and nothing near so good as the former.

### \* *Gum Euphorbium.*

IS the Gum of a thorny Tree growing in *Barbary*, from thence 'tis imported to us. The best is yellowish and clear, like a middling sort of *Manna* in small Flakes, a little smell, but very pernicious if taken, and hot in the Nose, will set it (speaking comparatively) all on a Fire.

### *Gum Hederæ.*

**G**UM of *Ivy* is found in most part of *Europe*, as also here in *England*.

### *Gum Juniperi.*

**O**R *Gum Sandaraca*, cometh from *Barbary*, being in little longish tears or drops of a yellowish colour, almost transparent, very hard, and if beaten, it will

will run in a very fine Powder, (which is called *Pounce*) 'tis abundantly used in Varnish, gilding of Leather, &c.

\* *Gum Lacca.*

IS said to be the Juice of a Tree, which is said to be gathered by flying or winged Ants, (like as Bees do honey out of Flowers) which they induce about the Twigs and Branches of Trees. And thus we see stick Lac brought to us: 'Tis of a reddish bright colour, not unlike to small red Myrrh; that which is called *Seed Lack*, is in small, bright, reddish grains; the best is most brightest, inclining to a yellowish colour, it smells sweetish when burnt, (though unwholesome) *Shell Lack* is made out of *Seed Lack*, being melted down of the finest *Lack*, and if fine, is of a reddish colour, and almost transparent. It cometh from *Martaba*, *Malabar*, and *Sumatra* in the *East-Indies*.

\* *Gum Labdanum.*

IS said to be a liquor (or rather a Juice) out of a Tree called *Leden*, of a blackish colour, cometh from *Cypres* in lumps, (which is generally the best) or in Pigs-tails

tails, rolled up in round tursted Cakes (which are generally of a fragrant smell; but full of Sands) especially when burnt, that which is fat, gummy, easily molli-fied, is best.

\* *Gum Myrrha.*

**M***Yrrh* is a resinous gummy Juice which groweth out of a Tree, of which they open the Bark, from thence it floweth in little and bigger drops, of a bright, fattish, and yellowish colour, of a fragrant smell and bitter taste, smooth and bright, not too heavy, the black and crusty is not so good; 'tis said to come from *Arabia*, but we have it brought from the *East-Indies*.

\* *Gum Olibanum.*

**T**Is the true and right, the best are in little round white-yellowish drops, inclining a little to red, being in loose drops, and not run together; the best cometh from the *Straits*, very good cometh likewise from the *East-Indies*, but some of it being run together in lumps and turned black, being nothing near so much esteemed:

\* *Gum*



\* Gum *Opopanax*.

**O** *Popanax* is a fine reddish fragrant Gum, 'tis gathered from a Root, being the Juice of it, which thickned in the product; the best is in round loose drops, but being very glutinous, it will stick together in lumps; the best cometh from the *Straits* and *Turky*, and very good has been brought from the *East-Indies*, though of late they have very much adulterated the same in those parts, viz. with *Sagapenum*, and Gum *Ammoniacum*.

\* Gum *Sagapenum*.

**S** *Agapenum*, the Juice of *Scrapin*, is a drop, or a Gum out of a Tree, growing in the Regions of *Media*, and some from *Alexandria*, being sincere, very clear, the outward colour yellowish and reddish, inwardly white, of a sharp taste, grave smell, a little resembling *Garlick*.

\* Gum *Sarcocolla*.

**I**s a very small Lachryma in little grains not much bigger than Gravel, of a yellow, reddish colour, of a bitterish and sweetish

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sweetish taste, (like Liquorish) it runs out of a thorny Tree, being excorticated; 'tis brought to us from the *East-Indies*.

### \* *Gum Styrax Cal.*

**S***Torax Calamita*, (*a canmarum Calamis sic dicta*) is the Gum of a Tree, being a resinous Juice, fat, soft in handling, of a most sweet fragrant smell, of a reddish colour, being mix'd with Bran is the worse for it; some with Saw dust, which is the worst of all. This is generally brought from *Turkey* and *Alexandria*.

### \* *Gum Senica.*

**G***UM Senica*, is a Gum which cometh from *Guinea*, growing near a River called *Senica*, coming in large round Knobs, some reddish, some whitish, breaking very clear within, and rough without: 'Tis brought to us from *Holland* and *France*, because our *African* Company have no admittance in those parts from whence they bring it.

\* *Gum*

\* *Gum Tacamahaca.*

OF which there is two sorts, one is brought over in shells, which is soft and whitish, of a most pleasant and fragrant smell; the other in lumps, cometh in Chests, which is nothing near so good, being generally droffie; both come from *New Spain.*

\* *Gum Tragacanthum.*

GUM *Traganth*, is a Gum which is brought from *Turky*; the best is very white, in little small and curled Sprigs, that which is thick, brown and yellowish, is of little value; it will easily dissolve and turn into a *Mucilage*, &c.

*Gluten Oris.*

MOUTH Glew is made of *Icing Glass*, *Gum Senica* and *Traganth*, in little long pieces, above an Inch and a half in length.

Grana-

*Granadillas Peru*

**T**He *Granadilla* is a black Berry (a sort of *Cataputia*) of a longish shape, a little bigger than a *Pine Kernel*, of a black grayish Husk, a white Kernel within, (like the *Barbados Nuts*) not speckled, but more a black colour, one half kernel being able to purge any body both upward and downward; they are light, and not heavy, and come from *Peru* in *America*.

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## H.

*Hordeum Gallicum.*

**F**rench Barley, so called, because it used to be brought out of *France*; 'tis nothing else but a Barley excorticated, or the upper Husk taken off by a certain Mill, which is made for that purpose; that which is round, white and clear, is the best: The same is now made here, and in *Holland* and *Germany*, &c.

*Hordeum*

*Hord. um Perlatus.*

**P**earl Barley, so called, because it doth very much resemble the larger sort of Seed-Pearl, being very round and small, white, well-flowred over, fresh, and not musty, the smaller the better, 'tis likewise done as aforesaid, but twice or thrice over to make it the finer, the best cometh from *Germany*, and in all, used to be preferred before the *French Barley*.

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## I.

*Ichthyocolla.*

**I**cing-Glass (in High-Dutch, *Hausen blafs*, Low-Dutch, *Huyssen blaffen*) is the product of a great Fish in the *Danube*, called in Latin *Huso*, of a glewy substance, without Bones, or grissel Bones, (except in the Head) sometimes four and twenty foot in length, and without Scales, he being desirous of fresh-water, cometh out of the *Euxine* Sea into the *Danube*, most Icing-Glass is made in *Mascovy*; the best

is



is the *Patriarch* sort, four square, very thin and white, almost transparent; the large *Horse-shoe* sort in thin Rings, and clear, called the *Czars* sort, is the next; that which is yellow and brown within, a thick sort, is inferiour; that in square Books or Cakes, the worst of all.

*Jujuba.*

**J***ujubes* is the fruit of a Tree called *Ziziphus*, of the bigness of a large *Luke Olive*, of a red colour like a Cherry, of tast of Raisins of the Sun, having a Stone within like Prunes; the best are plum full of Pulp, and come from *Italy*; there is another sort cometh from *France*, which are lean and hungry, a lighter red colour, but nothing near so good.

\* *Juncus Odoratus.*

**S***quinantb*, alias *Camelsbay*, is brought from *Turkey*, and said to grow in *Arabia*; that which is good, is of a strong Aromatick smell, is well colour-ed, bright, of a good length, being often times made up in small bundles, of a Pyramid fashion; the short, grayish, and knotty sort, is nothing near so much to be esteemed.

*Lac*

L.

*Lac Sulphuris.*

IS made of Flower of *Brimstone*, and Salt of *Tartar*, by a Chymical Preparation, &c.

*Lapis Amethystus.*

THE *Amethyst* Stone, is of a dark Peach, or a live and light Purple, but a great deal paler; the best is of the *East-Indies*, or Oriental sort, which is fit to be set in Rings, the other, and that which we use in *Physick*, is courser, and not so well coloured, which is brought to us out of *Germany*.

*Lapis Amianthus.*

IS a reddish Stone, the best coming from the *East-Indies*, those which come from *Bohemia*, and other parts of *Germany*, are not so good: This Stone is of very little use, and very little sold amongst *Druggists*.

*Lapis*

*Lapis Armenus.*

THE *Armenian Stone* is of several spots, green, blewish, gold-colour'd, and a little inclining to black; this Stone is so called, because it is brought from *Armenia*.

\* *Lapis Bezoar Occidentalis.*

THE *West-India Bezoar*, cometh mostly from the *Spanish West-Indies*, of several sizes and bigness, some bigger than a *Turkey-Hens-Egg*, others no bigger than a *Hazel-Nut*, &c. The right is of an Ash-gray colour, some inclining to black; it shivers pieces from pieces, as well as the *Oriental Bezoar*, though in vertue by far inferiour.

\* *Lapis Bezoar Orientalis.*

O *riental Bezoar* is found in the inner parts of a Beast, of several Forms and Shapes, some round, Oval, longish and square, and sometimes in it a straw, a bean, a stalk, a myrobalan Kernel, a Hair and pibble Stone; They are of several bigness, those in sort not exceeding a dram;

dram; others of half, or one Ounce, but those of two and three Ounces, are Rarities: They are of a dark green Olive colour, smooth and glifening.

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*Lapis Calaminaris.*

**I**S a grayish Stone, inclining to yellow and red; 'tis very heavy, and used in the making Brass out of Copper; and this Stone it comes from *Germany*, and several other parts, as also from *Bristol* and others parts of *England*.

\* *Lapis Contrayerva.*

**I**S a made Stone of *Contrayerva*-Roots, Pearls, Coral, Amber, Crabs-eyes, and several other Ingredients, which after is gilded over, smelleth strong of the Root.

*Lapis Dentalis.*

**A**RE little bones out of a *Haddock*, or large *Whiting*, having two in every Head, they have as it were little Teeth at one side of them, from which, I suppose the name is derived.

*Lapis*

*Lapis Gagates.*

**J**ett, or Gett, is a bituminous Stone, very shining and hard; 'tis so called from *Gaga*, a River in *Sicily*: It comes likewise from *Asia* and *Turkey*.

\* *Lapis de Goa.*

**G**OA Stones, (by some not rightly called *Lapis Jaspar Antonicus*) is a made Stone, (by the Portugees of *Goa*, being the chief place the *Portugois* have near *China* in the *East-Indies*) some say of Seed-pearl, *Bezoar*, Gold, and other Ingredients; they are of a dark green colour, mixed with Gold Streaks, in shape almost of a large Olive, cutting very fine within, of a gray colour.

*Lapis Granatas.*

**G**ranat is a dark reddish Stone, some as large as a small Pistol-shot, others are small like *Guinea Grains*: There is a great many found in *Bohemia*, and other parts of *Germany*, the clearest, and reddest like Rubies, are the best.

*Lapis*



*Lapis Hæmatites.*

**S**OME call it Blood-stone, being of a blood red colour; the best are long, and do shiver sharp at one end, like a Needle: They are found in *Bohemia* and *Silesia*, near *Breslaw*.

*Lapis Hyacinthus.*

**H***Yacinth* Stones are of a light brown, or Beer colour, the best are small, flat, and a rough outside: There is a large sort, which looks as if they were cut or polished, of a red colour: The Oriental and best, are finer than both, of the colour of red fiery Flames. The former are found near a River in *Silesia*, the other come from *France*, and the best from *East-India*.

*Lapis Jaspis.*

**J***asper* Stone, is of a reddish colour; (and not as some say, of a green interwoven with red spots) it comes from the *East-Indies*.

*Lapis*

*Lapis Judaicus.*

[S a longish Stone of the bigness of a Finger; some shorter, 'tis of a gray colour; those which come from *Syria* are best esteemed.

*Lapis Lazuli.*

[S a blewish Stone, of a most excellent colour if fine, (of which *Ultramarine* is made) some are with Golden (or rather Brasse) Veins interwoven; the courser is nixt with white, like rough Alabaister; the best is that which holds its colour in Fire, and comes from the *East-Indies* and *Turky*; That which is found in *Germany*, is nothing near so good.

*Lapis Lyncis.*

[S a Stone of various colour, but most betwixt a gray and brown, sharp at one end like an Arrow, and Pyramid fashion, the bigness of a little Finger: They are found in *Candia*, *Pomerania*, *Helvetia*, and other parts of *Germany*.

D

*Lapis*

*Lapis Magnes.*

**L**oad-stone is of an Iron colour, and looks sometimes rusty; if good, it will draw Iron strongly to it, by vertue of which, Sailers and Mariners find out all parts of the World: 'Tis found near Iron Mines, in Norway, Germany, Italy, Sweedland, and Cornwall here in England.

\* *Lapis Manatea.*

**L***apis Manatea*, is a whitish bone of a Fish called *Manatea*, which is plentiful in *America* and the *West-Indies*, viz. *St. Christopher's*, *Mervis*, *Jamaica*, &c. It is very white and hard, like a Stone, somewhat resembling white Ivory.

*Lapis Nephriticus.*

**I**S a grayish Stone, inclining to a pale green; it comes out of New and Old *Spain*, likewise from some parts of *Germany*, of which one has been seen weighing fifty Pound and more at *Francfort*.

*Lapi*

*Lapis Ostiocolla*

IS of a whitish colour, very rough, in shape like the Pipe of a mans Bone; 'tis found in the *Palatinate*, *Darmstad*, and in *Saxony*.

*Lapis Sapphirus*

IS of a Steel colour, in very small pieces, that sort comes from *Germany*, and is used in Physick; but the *Oriental Sapphire* is of a most curious blew colour, which is set in Rings, and is brought from the *East-Indies*.

*Lapis Rubinus*

IS of a pure, fine, red, fiery colour; that which is Physically used, is very small, like Gravel, but of blood red colour; the harder they are, the better they are reckoned: The small ones which are used, come out of *Germany*, *Bohemia* and *Italy*; the large *Oriental Rubies*, being Jewels of great worth, come from *Zeylon*, and other parts of the *East-Indies*.

*Lapis Sardus.*

**I**S of a fleshy colour, therefore sometimes (though corruptly) *Carneol*; they are found in *Egypt*, *Arabia*, and likewise very good ones in *Bohemia* and *Silesia*.

\* *Lapis Smaragdus.*

**E***Merauld* Stone, are (if good) of a very fine green and lively colour, especially those which are the *Oriental*; the other which come out of *Egypt*, & *Germany*, are far inferiour, being sometimes mixt with white and purple *Amethysts*.

*Lapis Topasius.*

**T***Opas* Stones, some are very hard, and if fine and a good lustre, they resemble a *Diamond*, the nearest of any others; more soft, resemble *Crystals*, and so are those which are found in *Bohemia*; They are likewise called *Chrysolithus*.

\* *Lapis*



\* *Lapis Tutia*

IS a dark grayish Stone, very rough on the one side, and hollow and smooth on the other; 'tis said to be the Exfulmiation of Brass Mettal, but I rather believe it Natural: They are brought from the East Indies.

*Lapis ex felle Bovis.*

IS a little Stone found in the gall of an Oxe.

*Lapis Spongiae.*

ARE little white Stones which are found amongst the Sponges, being supposed to be that which fastneth the sponges to the Rocks: They come from the Gulph Lepanto.

*Lapis Aetites.*

THE Eagle Stone is of two sorts; the Oriental is of the bigness of a Prune, or a Plumb, of a yellowish gray colour, the other of divers shapes and bigness, are found near *Sweinford* in Germany. They

have another Stone within (as it were pregnant) which rattles, those are of an Iron colour, rough without, some of them are polished; they are found in the Nest of an Eagle. Women with Child carry them under the left Arm, about them, to hinder Miscarriage and Abortion.

*Lapis Hibernus.*

**I**rish slate, is a softish Stone which is easily scraped to a Powder; 'tis of an Ash-blew colour, inclining to black.

*Lignum Aloes.*

**I**S brought from *Bantam* in the *East-Indies*, and is by them called *Columback*; 'tis of a most fragrant smell, and of a darkish colour; the knotty, resinous, and blackest sort, which is sometimes full of black resin, like Aloes, is to be chosen.

*\* Lignum Aspalathum*

**C**OMES likewise from the *East-Indies* in great pieces, much resembling *Lignum Aloes*, but somewhat of a lighter colour,

colour, but nothing near so fragrant nor  
ood.

\* *Lignum Guajacum.*

**L**ignum Vitæ, looks greenish and blew-  
ish within, and white without; 'tis  
very heavy, and cometh from *Jamaica*,  
and other parts of the *West-Indies*.

*Lignum Juniperi.*

**J**uniper Wood groweth here in *England*,  
and most parts of *Europe*, 'tis very well  
scented, like the Berries, if cut in *March*.

\* *Lignum Lentiscinum.*

**I**S the Wood of a *Mastic* Tree,  
which cometh from *Marseilles* in the  
shapes of Faggot-sticks, when rasp'd, it  
will smell a little like *Mastic*: The smal-  
lest sprigs of all are best esteemed. It  
groweth likewise in *Italy*, and great quan-  
tities in *Chio*.

*Lignum Nephriticum.*

**I**S a Wood which is blew within, and  
white without; to know whether it

be right, is to scrape some of the inner Wood, and let it stand for four or five hours in Water, it will turn the said Water into a blewish Tincture, which will appear above; 'tis brought from *Mexico*, the *Spanish West-Indies*.

*Lignum Rhodium.*

**T**Is by some called Rosen Wood, not that any *Roses* do grow upon it, but that the Wood has much the same fragrancy; the best is very fat, of a deep yellowish colour, inclining to red, is of a very strong smell, and if broken, of an oily substance; 'tis brought from the *Canaries*.

*Lignum Santalum Album.*

**W**Hite *Sanders* Wood is brought from the *East-Indies*, is of a very little smell, in long sticks as big as a Leg.

*Lignum Santalum Citrium.*

**Y**ellow *Sanders* cometh likewise from the *East-Indies*, being very fragrant, and of a sweet smell.

*Lignum*

*Lignum Santalum Rubrum.*

**R**ed Sanders, is a red and heavy Wood (called in *Holland*, *Caliatours* Wood) is brought from the *East-Indies*, and if ground, is a very fine red Powder.

*Lignum Sassafras.*

**S**assafras Wood, is rather a Root than Wood, of a pleasant smell; the best is in long Sticks, streight, and not jumpy; the Bark without is very red, and cuts of a Flesh colour within.

*Lithargyrus Argenti.*

**L**itharge of Silver is whitish, and in lumps, very heavy, shining and glittering, easily broken in shivers if good, if otherwise, 'tis hard and rocky; 'tis a made thing out of Lead: The best of it is made in *Poland*; that which is made in *Germany* is nothing near so good.

*Lithargyrus Auri.*

**L**itharge of Gold is made like the former of Lead, being smaller than  
D 5 that



that of Silver, of a redder colour, more resembling to Gold; 'tis not improperly called the foam of Lead; there is no other difference betwixt both sorts, than that the *Litharge* of Gold is more boyled: The best cometh from *Dantzick*, and is of a fine reddish colour.

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## M.

*Magisterium Corallior.*

**M***agistry* of Coral, is a Chymical Preparation made of red Coral and distilled Vinegar, &c. whereby the Coral is reduced into a fine Powder, almost inpalpable. Some make it in little Casks, but it is nothing the better for it.

*Magisterium Perlarum.*

**M***agistry* of Pearls is likewise prepared of Pearls, as aforesaid.

\* Mar-

\* *Margaritæ Occitendal.*

**O**ccidental Pearls, so called, because they are not of that Oriental Lustre, brightness, nor smoothness, as the Oriental Pearls; They come from *Surrat* and the coast of the *East-Indies*, being a Seed Pearl which is more obscure or muddy than the Oriental; the best are round, even, of a shining Lustre: There is a large scrubbed, and rough sort, which are the least esteemed.

*Margaritæ Orientales.*

**O**riental Pearls, the best are of a fine lustrous oriental Water, of an even size, round and smooth, something harder than the Occidental sort; They come from the *East-Indies*, as aforesaid, the best from *Persia*. There is another sort called the South-Sea Pearls, they are very smooth, of a more whiter and paler colour.

*Margaritæ Scotiæ.*

**S**cotch Pearls are pretty good, round, smooth and even, but very hard,  
not

not easily beaten into a Powder, not so lustrous, but more of a Copper and Leadish dull colour, than any of the aforesaid: They come from *Scotland*, *Chester* and *Wales*.

*Manna.*

**I**S a Dew falling out of the Air, upon the Branches and Twigs of Trees, upon Herbs and Stones, and there it hardneth; the large, bright, and flaky sort, dry and whitish, very little inclining to a yellow, is best esteemed: This is found and gathered in *Syria*, *Persia*, *Calabria*; and though some have esteemed that of *Syria* best, yet the *Calabrian* is with us most preferred.

*Mater Perlarum.*

**M**Other of Pearls; the best cometh from the *East-Indies* in large shells, the nearer it resembleth Pearls, and being in large smooth shells, the better: There is some found in *Farsey* and *Guernsey*, full of Holes, scruffy without, but they are of little value.

*Mandi-*

*Mandibula Lucii.*

**T**He Jaw-bones of a Pike, are long and white, the Teeth as sharp as Needles, are found here in *England*, and all parts of *Europe*.

*Mastich.*

**I**S a small Gum which cometh from the same Tree, out of which we have the *Cbio Turpentine*, and therefore by many called Oyl of Mastich, growing in *Egypt*, *Syria*, and other parts of *Turky*, as also the Isle of *Cbio*: The best *Mastich* is of a light colour, almost transparent, free from Dross: It is brought to us from *Smyrna* and *Aleppo*.

*Mel Anglicanum.*

**E**Nglish Honey is the product of Bees, of a pale yellow colour, of a lively smell and taste, of a good body, not greasie, the (white) Virgins Honey is accounted the best; the yellow is inferiour to the white Honey, is gathered in all parts of *Europe*, *Asia* and *Africa*.

*Mercu.*

*Mercurius Dulcis.*

**I**S a Chymical Preparation by way of Sublimation of Quick-Silver and Mercury corrosive, &c. If duly sublimed it will be very white and clear, the inside sharp, and longish like Needles, and of a sweet tast.

*Mercurius Sublimatus.*

**S**ublimite is also a Chymical Preparation, the best, very white and shining, &c. and comes from *Venice* in large Cakes, which are better than any made elsewhere.

*Mercurius Præcipitatus.*

**M**ercury Præcipitate is likewise Chymically prepared of Quick-Silver, &c. The best is heavy, of a very lively fine, red and glistering, even beyond Vermilion: The best cometh from *Venice*, that which is made here and in *Holland*, is not so good.

*Mercur-*



*Mercurius Vitæ.*

IS a Chymical Preparation, made out of Quick Silver, Antimony, &c.

\* *Myrobalani Bellerici.*

IS a round Mirabolane: They are much like some Gauls, of a yellowish colour.

\* *Myrobalani Chebuli.*

**M***yrobalani Chebuli*, are the largest of Myrabolanes, of a yellowish colour, and a long size, well filled and large.

\* *Myrobalani Citrinæ.*

**A**RE much-like the aforefaid *Chebuli*, but a great deal less and smaller, longish, and of a yellowish colour. All Myrabolanes come from *Surrat* in the *East-Indies*.

\* *Mirabolanes Emblici.*

**T**Hese *Myrobalanes* are of a blackish colour, growing naturally in several pieces, as if they were sliced or cut so.

*Myro-*

\* *Myrobalani Indæ.*

**T**Hough all *Myrobalanes* come from the *East-Indies*, yet there is one sort which is called by the name *Indian Myrobalan*, being very small, and almost eight cornered, of a black colour.

\* *Moschus.*

**M***usk* is an Excremental Excrecence, or a swelling of corrupted blood, about the Navle of a Musk Goat or Buck, (and not a Cat) which after Putrefaction and Ripening, turns to Musk in a perfect Cod, which is said falls off of the Creature: The best is the *Tonquin* or *China* Musk, in thin Cods, well filled, round, and with little short Hairs, the Musk within of a good lively Musk colour, very strong, sweet smell, something moist, of a strong tast, a little bitterish. The *Agria* and *Bengale* Musk, is in thick Cods, long hair'd, a great deal of skin, and not half so full of Musk as the former; the Musk neither so good nor fragrant. The *Russia* Musk is worse than any, being course, of a dark colour, great Tare and little Musk: Those Musk Cods which have

have been opened and sowed again, are very suspicious of adulteration; for there is often found Lead, Stones, Leather, &c. stuffed in the Cods, amongst the Musk, and that so cunningly, that it can hardly be perceived.

*Mumia.*

**T**He *Arabian Mumia*, is a Liquor sweating out of dead Bodies; being Imbalm'd with Aloes, Myrrh and Balsom, &c. wrapped up in Cere-cloths: Sometimes whole Bodies may be seen, with Hands, Legs and Toes, perfectly intire, being of a black colour: And that *Mumia* which is most gummy or bituminous, is best esteemed. 'Tis brought from *Chio* and *Egypt*.

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N.

*Nuces è Barbadoes.*

**B***arbadoes* Nuts, is nothing else but a large *Cartaputia*, which provokes Vomit vehemently, and sometimes works by Stool; some are of a blackish Husk, some

some speckled, they are larger than a French Bean, and have a very white Kernel within.

*Nuces de Ben.*

**B**EN Nuts, is of the bigness of a round large Hasel Nut, of a grayish Husk, a white Oleaginous Kernel within, out of which Oyl is drawn, like as out of Almonds They are brought from *Turkey*, viz. *Smyrna* and *Aleppo*.

\* *Nuces Caprussi.*

**C**ypress Nuts are of a longish shape, something resembling those of a Fir-tree, being more close and not so open. They are gathered here in *England* and other parts of *Europe*, &c.

\* *Nuces Pistachia.*

**P**istachies is a little small longish Nut, the Kernel within, if fresh, is very Red, and the outside and the inside very Green, of a most pleasant taste; the hard Shell is very White and Greenish, inclining to a Red, with a Husk over it. They grow in *Persia*, *Arabia*, *Syria*, and are brought

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brought from *Aleppo* and *Smyrna* in *Turkey*.

### \* *Nuces Vomicae*.

**T**IS a flat round Nut, almost as big as a *Leaden Half-penny*, a little hollow in the middle, which is brought from the *East-Indies*. It will infatuate any flying Foul or Bird, as likewise some other Creatures, &c.

### \* *Nuces Indicae*.

**T**HIS Nut is in shape like a *Nutmeg*, in chawing turns Red; 'tis said they will make one Drunk in taking them inwardly, but I could never find it. The People in the *East-Indies* chawing them for Refreshment or Recreation, as we do Tobacco.

### *Nuclei Pinei*.

**P**INE Kernel, is a black and longish Kernel, something less than a *Bay-berry*, and a very white Kernel, Oily like an *Almond* within. They come from *France* by the way of *Marseilles*.

### \* *Nuces*



\* *Nuces Moschatae.*

THE Nutmeg is a Fruit of two kinds, the Masculine (a long and large Nut seldom used) the Foeminine a round and lesser Nut, which are laid in quick Lime, that the Worms should not take them. The best are new of a fatish substance, of a full roundness and heavyness, not lean nor scraggy, of a grateful taste, and not hollow within; they are carried from an Island called *Banda* to *Batavia*, and from thence, as well as all other Spices, brought to *Holland*, and from thence they are imported by the King's License. And so is Mace, Cloves, and Cinnamon, &c.

## O.

*Oculi Cancrorum.*

**C***Rabs* Eyes, (improperly so called, for they have none) but cray Fish Eyes (in the German *Crebtz*.) of which there is some of a large bigness, as big as the

*Chester*

*Chester Lobsters*, which have every one two Stones, or Crabs Eyes in the fore part of the Head, even beyond their Eyes. In *Silesia* they have vast quantities, insomuch, that the Servants do condition but to eat so many times in a Week: There are store of Cray Fish likewise in *Poland*. They are brought from *Dantzick*, *Hamburg*, and other Sea Ports of *Germany*.

*Oleum Absinthii.*

**O**YL of *Wormwood* is a Chymical Distillation, *per Alembicum*, of the same Herb; the Oyl of it is of a very dark colour, smelling strong of Wormwood; very hot, and pretty heavy, sinking under Water half way.

*Oleum Anisi.*

**I**S drawn from *Anniseed* in *Germany*. The best is very white, congealed like a hard Snow, smelling strong of the Anniseed.

*Oleum Amygdalarum Amar.*

**O**YL of bitter Almonds, is drawn by a strong Screw-Press from bitter Almonds.

Almonds. The Oyl is nevertheless sweet; the best is when new and clear.

*Oleum Amygdalarum Dulc.*

**I**S drawn from sweet Almonds, as the Oyl afore said.

*Oleum Asparis.*

**I**S an Oyl drawn from a Bird, called *Asper*, whose scent is said to be so strong, that Fishes are drawn by the scent as he is flying over the River, and so taken up by him, having one leg like a Hawk, the other like a Duck.

*Oleum Auranticum.*

**O**YL of Oranges, is drawn from the upper rind, or Peel of Sevil Oranges, by a Chymical way, *per Alembicum*. The best is of a most pure, fragrant smell, like the best Sevil Oranges.

*Oleum de Ben.*

**O**YL of *Ben* is made by Expression, out of the inner Kernel of a *Ben* Nut. The Oyl is more of condensed Body,

Body, and will keep longer than any Oyl of Almonds.

*Oleum Carvi.*

IS an Oyl of *Carvi* Seeds, drawn from those Seeds by Distillation. 'Tis very hot in tast, smells strong of the Seeds.

*Oleum Cymini.*

OYL of *Cumin* Seeds, is drawn as aforesaid, smelling and tasting of the said Seeds.

*Oleum Cinnamomi.*

OYL of *Cinnamon*, is the most curious and best of all Oyls, Chymically drawn. The best is made in the *East-Indies*, of a most fragrant smell, yellowish colour, hot and biting, like Fire in the tast; very heavy and ponderous, sinking under Water to the very bottom.

*Oleum Caryophyllorum.*

OYL of Cloves is likewise a very odoriferous heavy Oyl, prepared as aforesaid, of a fragrant smell, like Cloves,  
of

of a pale reddish colour, and so heavy, that it runs under Water.

*Oleum è Cortice Caryophyllorum.*

**I**S drawn from Clove Bark, as the Oyl aforesaid; but nothing near so good, nor odoriferous, nor heavy, as that of Cloves, and of the same colour, but a little darker.

*Oleum Cerae.*

**I**S an Oyl Chymically extracted, by Retort. &c.

*Oleum Fœniculi Dulcis.*

**O**YL of sweet Fennel seeds, is Chymically drawn from sweet Fennel seeds; of a strong smell like it; and in Winter and cold Weather, it will condense like the Oyl of Anniseeds.

*Oleum Guajaci.*

**I**S an Oyl Chymically drawn from *Lignum Vitæ* Chips, by Retort; of a strong foetid smell, of a thick and black Body.

*Oleum*



*Oleum Fassemini.*

IS drawn by Gentlewomen from *Fassemin* Flowers, by the Reverberation of the Sun; 'tis of a most fragrant smell. The best comes from *Italy*; and some from *France*.

*Oleum Juniperi.*

[S drawn from new Juniper Berries, by Alembick: The Oyl is clear, of a sweet smell, resembling the Berries.

*Oleum Latericium.*

**O**R *Oleum Philosophorum*, is drawn from Brick-batts, Chymically by Retort.

*Oleum Laurinum Com:*

**I**S made of Bay-leaves, and Sallad-oyl, &c.

*Oleum Lausinum Fland.*

**I**S a green Oyl, very thick and green; made of green Bay-berries, and Bay-leaves. 'Tis brought from *Italy*.

E

*Oleum*

*Oleum Macis per express.*

**O**YL of Mace, by expression, so called here in *England*; is nothing else but Oyl of Nutmegs by expression the best comes from the *East-Indies*: In *China* jarrs; of a thick Body, a pale Orange colour. There is another sort brought from *Holland* in four square Cakes, but nothing near so good as the former.

The true Oyl of Mace, by expression, is made in the *East-Indies*, out of fresh Mace, and cometh over in Glasses and Bottles, being a liquid reddish Oyl, smelling very strong of the Mace; (and a little fowrish) at the bottom a little thicker than above.

*Oleum Macis Com.*

**I**S a made stuff of Sheeps tallow. Palm Oyl, and such like stuff coloured, and a little greased over with Oyl of Nutmegs, &c. is of little value, and less virtue than the aforesaid.

*Oleum Majorani.*

**O**YL of sweet Marjoram, is of a very clear colour, a very little inclining to a red cast, fragrant smell, drawn by *Alembick*, the Herb being dried first.

*Oleum Menthae.*

**O**YL of Mint, is drawn as the former, of a fragrant smell, resembling the Herb.

*Oleum Nervinum.*

**N**erve Oyl, is a made thing here by some particular People, &c.

*Oleum Nucis Moschatæ*

**O**YL of Nutmegs, is drawn by *Alembick*, from Nutmegs; is of a clear Oyl, like Water, of a fragrant smell, and hot, grave tast like Nutmegs.

*Oleum Origani.*

**[S** drawn from *Origanum*, by Distillation, and sometimes off wild Time; of

## The Treasury of

a dark red Colour, of a strong scent, a very sharp and hot-biting tast, &c.

*Oleum Palmae.*

**I**S the product of the Palm-Tree in *Guinny*, from whence it is brought, of a red, or rather a deep Orange Colour, of a sweet smell; that which is turned White, and Pale Yellowish, is decayed.

*Oleum Petroleum.*

**I**S a fat Liquor, flowing from Rocks, and other Stones in *Italy* and *Sicily*: There are two sorts, the white comes from *Parma*, the red from *Sicily* and *Italy*, &c.

*Oleum Rotismarini.*

**I**S an Oyl drawn from Rosemary, by *Alembeck*, is very clear like Water, and of a sweet smell like Rosemary.

*Oleum Scorpionum.*

**I**S made with Oyl of Almonds, and live Scorpions put into it.

Ole-

*Oleum Spicae.*

[S] an Oyl drawn from Lavender, Rosemary, and other Herbs in *France*, as they grow together in the Fields, of a strong Smell and clear Colour; it comes from *Marseilles* in *France*.

*Oleum Sabinæ.*

OYL of Savine is a Oyl Chymically drawn from the Herb (or rather Shrub) of *Sabina*, by Distilling in it in Water by *Alembick*, the Oyl being very clear, smelling very strong of the said Herb; the Oyl being often imported from *Franconia* in *Germany*, where quantities of the said Savine doth grow.

*Oleum Succini*

OYL of Amber is Chymically prepared, by retort out of course Amber, being rectified 'tis of a light Amber Colour, of a strong smell; the first drawing, is a foetid thick Oyl, of a dark Colour.



*Oleum Sulphuris Com.*

**O**YL of Sulphur is Chymically drawn from Brimstone, of a clear Colour, a clear and acid taste, and in effect, Spirit of Vitriol is every whit as good.

*Oleum Sulphuris per Campan.*

**I**S Chymically drawn from Brimstone, the same being set on fire under a great Glass Bell, and gathered in a large Bladder; 'tis of a clear Colour, something inclining to a yellowish Colour, of a very acid taste, and pretty heavy, almost without smell.

*Oleum Sassafræ.*

**I**S drawn from Sassafras-wood, *per Alembicum*; 'tis of a reddish Colour, very hot and heavy, and will sink under water.

*Oleum Tartari Com:*

**I**S a mixt Oyl of Ol. Tartari, *per deliquium* and Water.

Ole.

*Oleum Tartari.*

S an Oyl made of calcined Tartar, hung in an Hipocratical Sleeve, in a Vessel which runs out *per deliquium*, in a heavy but clear Liquor, some-what sharp and hot in taste.

*Oleum Thymi.*

OYL of Tyme is drawn from that Herb *per Alembicum*; of a yellowish clear Colour, fragrant smell and hot taste.

*Oleum Terebinthinae.*

OYL of Turpentine is drawn out of common Turpentine, which comes out of *France*; 'tis of a clear Body, very hot, penetrating, and of a strong smell.

*Oleum Vitrioli.*

I S an Oyl drawn from calcined Cop-  
peras, by a strong Reverberatory Fire,  
when it is rectified 'tis very clear, of a  
very heavy Oleaginous Body, very hot,  
burn-

burning a Pack-Thread to pieces in an instant.

*Oleum Myrrhæ.*

**I**S Chymically drawn out of Myrrhæ *per Retort*; 'tis very thick, and of a strong smell.

*Opium.*

**I**S made out of Poppies, being a Juice boyled up to a Condensity, smelling very strong, of a good lively Colour, cutting easily, not hard, being wrapped up in Leaves; the best cometh from *Aleppo*, and *Smyrna* in *Turkey*; 'tis brought from *Surrat* and *Persia*, in the *East-Indies*; but is far inferiour in quality, being nothing near so clean, nor of so strong a smell, as the *Turkey* sort.

*Opobalsamum.*

**S**EE Balsam Judaicum, Balsam Gilead, &c. being nothing else.

*Os Sepiæ.*

**C**uttle-bones, is called by the Germans, the Scum of the Seas, being in effect, nothing else but a White Scummy Substance, and these are found here in England in *Sussex*, and near the Isle of *Wight*, and other parts on the Sea-shoar, those which are large, long, broad, and well dryed, are best, they are much sold by these Ironmongers, which sell Tools to Silver-Smiths and Gold-Smiths.

*Os de Corde Cervi.*

**T**HE Bone out of the Heart of a Stag, is a Bone found in the Hearts of Stags, almost resembling a Cross, but some more than others, being a little flat bone, and to be had in any part of *Europe*, especially, if they use those of an Ox instead of it.

## P.

*Piper Album.*

**W**Hite Pepper, is made from the largest black Pepper, by art; being very full, round, large and white. Some has been made here in *England*, but not so good.

*Piper Guineæ.*

**G**uinea Pepper, is improperly so called, not any coming from thence, but from *Marseilles*: That which is in lively red Cods, not broken, and fresh, is to be preferred.

*Piper longum.*

**L**ong Pepper, cometh to us from the *East-Indies*: The larger, and white within, bright without, is the best.

*Piper*



*Piper Nigrum.*

**B**Lack Pepper, is more of use to Grocers and Druggists. The best and largest, is your *Malabar* Pepper, being heavy, and of a good substance.

*Pix Burgundica.*

**B**urgundy Pitch, comes from a certain kind of Fir-tree, near *Strasbourg*: That which is soft, and of a bright colour, is best.

*Pix Liquida.*

**S**oft Pitch, is a made thing by the Shoemakers, and of little use amongst the Druggists.

*Pix Navalis.*

**I**S a softish Pitch, which cometh from *Godenburgh*, and other places of *Sweden*; having its name (Ship-Pitch) because great quantities are used in building of Ships.

*Pix Sicca.*

IS the very same as Ship Pitch, as aforesaid, being only boyled to a dryness or hardness; and therefore called dry Pitch, because the other is liquid and running.

*Plumbum Album.*

SEE *Cerussa*, both being one and the same; except some that are papered over, others are not; which go by the Name of white Lead.

*Plumbum Nigrum.*

THE best black Lead is found here in *England*, in black Lead Mines; soft, and of a firm body, not rocky, smooth, in pieces of several bigness. There comes a sort from *Spain*, and although it be soft, yet 'tis subject to be brittle, and break in small pieces, and Powder, that nothing can be made out of it. Another sort coming from the *West-Indies*, is courser and rocky, of little use and value.

*Plumbum*

*Plumbum Rubrum.*

**R**ED Lead is made here in *England*, in *Darbyshire*, in great quantities; and from thence Transported to most parts of *Europe*; being of a red colour, the next to Vermilion, of a heavy body.

*Plumbum Ustum.*

**I**S a Chymical Preparation (which is called *Cæmentatoria*) of Lead, which is made with Powder of Brimstone, and the Scales of Lead, which being thus burned, is often washed; and thus becomes the *Plumbum Ustum*, which is used.

*Polium Montanum.*

**I**S an Herb which groweth in *Sicily*, *Italy*, and *Spain*, being covered over with a downe of a lively fresh smell, and greenish Colour.

*Pompholyx,*

**O**R *Nihil Album*, having its name from its fine and pure white Colour; 'tis said to be gathered of a Fume which rises

## Drugs unlock'd.

rises from Metal ( in the fusion of it ) being white and fine, but nothing near so heavy as white Lead. It is brought out of Germany.

*Priapus Cervi.*

IS the Pisse of a Hart or Stag dry'd up, of a reddish brown Colour.

*Priapus Equi Marini.*

A Sea-horse Pisse is of a bony substance like Ivory, some above half a yard in length, thick at the fore part ( or *Glans* ) and running smaller at the hind part. They are brought from *Greenland*, and other parts of the *West-Indies*.

*Priapus Tauri.*

'T IS the Pisse of a Bull, almost a yard long, dryed up in the Sun.

*Priapus Turturis Marini.*

'T IS the Pisse of a Sea Turtel, dryed up, is a quarter of a yard long.

*Pulmo Vulpis.*

**T**IS the Lungs of a Fox dryed, of a strong smell; the newest, freshest and soundest are to be preferred.

*Pulvis Curcuma.*

**P**OWDER of Turmerick is ground in a Mill, of a fine lively reddish Orange Colour; being free from all other mixtures, smelling strong of *Cucurma*.

*Pulvis Enulae Campan.*

**E**Lecampane Powder, is ground as aforesaid, the Roots being well dryed first; of a good smell, resembling Elecampane.

*Pulvis Glycyrrhizæ.*

**L**IQUORISH Powder, is grounded out of Spanish Liquorish, of a pale yellowish Colour, and a strong taste of the Liquorish, 'tis adulterated with Flower, which may be distinguished in the taste, &c.

*Pul-*



*Pulvis Santali Rubri.*

**P**OWDER of red *Sanders*, is ground by a Mill, of a fine lively red colour. 'Tis used therefore, more in Dying than Physical Uses.

---

**R.***Radix Acori.*

**O**F which the truest is reckoned to be the *Calamus Aromaticus*; but amongst us here in *England* it is a Root which comes from the *East-Indies*, much resembling *Galanga major*, being larger, more dark of colour without, and whiter within; not so Aromatick, or fragrant in tast, as *Galanga minor*.

*Radix Alcanne.*

**A***Lkanet* Root, is of a dark red colour, and white within; that which is so the most part red, very thin, and not woody, is best esteemed. They are

are brought out of *France, Italy*, and some out of *Holland*.

*Radix Angelicæ.*

**A** *Ngelica* Root, is a longish Root, a large thick Head; a great many small Roots (or large and long Vipers) of above half a foot in length, of a good odoriferous smell, a hot Aromatick tast; the Root is flexible (if new) breaks white within. They are sometimes mixt with *Meum* Roots, which break of a brown yellowish within. They come from *Germany*.

*Radix Aristolochiæ Long.*

**L**ong *Aristolochia* Roots come to us out of *France* by the way of *Mar-seilles*; being a long thickish Root, cuts white, a little inclining to a yellowish colour within. Those which are fresh, are to be preferred.

*Radix Aristolochiæ Rotundæ.*

**R**ound *Aristolochia* Roots, are of a round shape, much like the fore-said

faid Roots; coming likewise the same way, &c.

*Radix Asari.*

**A** *Sarum* Root, is a small (Ash-coloured) Root, long fibers; of a pretty smell, and aromattick and hot tast. They are likewise brought from *Germany*.

*Radix Behen Albi.*

**I**S a longish whitish Root, not unlike to wild Parsnips, but thinner. It groweth in *Italy*, *Germany*, and *France*, &c.

*Radix Behen Rubri.*

**I**S a dark reddish, brown coloured Root; in round rowles or slices, like Jallop: It grows as above.

*Radix Bistortæ.*

**S**O called from its crooked bending together; it is likewise called the larger Snake Weed, of a whitish colour when scraped: It grows here in *England* and *Germany*, &c.

*Radix*

*Radix Calami Aromatici.*

**T**Is a sweet scented Root, fragrant, hot, and somewhat bitterish in taste; it breaks white, and is a little knotty as it were. It is brought in Quantities from *Germany*.

\* *Radix Chinae Optimaë.*

**C**hina Roots, the best being large, well fed, and firm; cut white and bright within, and light brown without; free from Worms. They come from *Bantam* and *Cbina*, in the *East-Indies*.

\* *Radix Chinae Nodosæ.*

**F**linty *China* Roots are heavy, and not easily to be broken or cut, because of a resinous flinty Substance, which is black, like that of resinous Jallop.

\* *Radix Contrayervæ.*

**C**ontrayerva Roots are of a lively yellowish colour, inclining to red; of an inch long, or more, full of little small Vipers round about them; of a good pleasant

The Treasury of  
 sant smell, and white within. They  
 come from the *Spanish West-Indies*.

\* *Radix Costi Amari.*

IN the Apothecaries Shops, there is  
 sweet and bitter *Costus*, being both of  
 one Species; the newest being sweet,  
 and with Age grow bitter. That which  
 is to be chosen, ought to be of an Ash  
 colour without, and white within, being  
 fresh, of a firm body and well scented.

\* *Radix Costi Dulcis.*

AS what we have said to *Costus A-*  
*marus*, it is the newest and freshest  
 of *Costus*, &c.

\* *Radix Curcumæ.*

Turmeric, *Terra merita*, is a Root  
 which is brought from the *East-*  
*Indies*. There are two sorts; one long,  
 which is pure and fine, called the *Persian*  
 sort; breaks not only of a fine yellow,  
 but gives also a Tincture like Saffron.  
 The other sort is shorter and rounder,  
 of a yellow green without. That which



## Drugs unlock'd.

III

They is firm, of a lively colour in breaking, and looks not black, is the best.

### • *Radix Cyperi Longi.*

IS a long, dark, reddish Root, full of little knots or specks; breaking white within, of a pleasant smell; 'tis used in Perfumes, sweet Powder, &c. It groweth here in *England*.

### *Radix Cyperi Rotund.*

IS a round reddish Root, coming from *Turky*, out of *Syria*, *Italy*, and *Alexandria*; 'tis esteemed better for vertue than the long Cypress Roots. That which is well fed, firm, and hard to be broken, of a pleasant acriminous smell, is to be preferred.

### *Radix Diſtamni Alb.*

IS a thin whitish Root, of a bitterish and glutenous tast. The best is gathered in Winter, and cometh to us from *Germany*.

*Radix*

*Radix Dorenici Rom.*

**D**orenicum, is (a kind of a Wolf-Bane). a little small knobby Root, firm, light, brown without, and white within. 'Tis brought from Germany; it groweth in *Austria, Styria* and *Helvetia*.

*Radix Ellebori Alb.*

**W**hite Hellebore (or Sneese Root) is a round, short, knobby Root. It comes from Germany; a little of it being scraped in Powder, will cause a violent sneezing.

*Radix Ellebori Nigri.*

**B**lack Hellebore, is a small, black, viperous Root; breaketh (if good) white within. 'Tis brought in bundles from Germany.

*Radix Enulae Campanae.*

**E**lecampane Roots, grow here in England, Germany, and other parts in Europe; of a bitterish taste, and a pale yellowish colour, inclining to white.

*Radix*

*Radix Eryngii.*

**E** Ringo Roots, *Sea-holm*, or *Sea holly*-Roots, a great deal of them are brought from *France*. It groweth likewise in *Germany*, *England*, and other places in *Europe*; 'tis preserved in Confects, which are very white and delicious.

*Radix Galangæ.*

**G** *Alanga Minor*, cometh from the *East-Indies*. 'Tis cut in little pieces, a brownish red Coat, and pale red within, of a hot aromatick taste and smell.

*Radix Gentianæ.*

**G** *Entian* Roots, is of a bitter taste, a dark yellow colour within; of a large bigness, (not slit, which is looked upon the worst) well fed, firm, breaking clear and bright within. It cometh out of *Germany* in great Quantities.

*Radix Glycyrrhizæ Angl.*

**E** *Nglish* Liquorish, groweth here about this City, and in *Yorkshire* plentifully

## The Treasury of

fully; being good, 'tis large, thick, well fed, cuts bright within, and is of a good length. It groweth in most parts of Europe.

*Radix Glycyrrhizæ Hispan.*

**S**panish Liquorish, is brought over to us; being dry, of a bright colour within, and not blackish.

*Radix Hermodactyli.*

**T**Is a Root of the bigness of a Chestnut, white without, and within: They are chosen large, heavy, firm, not Worm eaten; being beaten, will reduce into a Powder, like Flower, of a sweet tast. They come from Syria, and some parts of Italy.

\* *Radix Jalappæ.*

**J**allop, is a Root which cometh from the Spanish West-Indies, being cut in slices, and dried; of which are two sorts, white and black; of which, the black being resinous, is to be preferred: The larger and the heavier, the better; the white is not so good, especially Worm-eaten.

*Radix*

*Radix Iridis Florent.*

**F**lorentine Orris, cometh from *Italy*; the best being very white, full, round, of a strong fragrant smell, like Violets.

*Radix Mechoacannæ.*

**M**ecoacan Roots, is a Root which cometh from the *Spanish West-Indies*; being very white, shrinking a little. 'Tis in pieces a great deal larger than Jallop.

*Radix Mei Athamant.*

**M**eam Roots; the best groweth in *Germany*; is a single Root, bearded at the Head, of a fragrant smell; Those which are gathered here in *England*, are full bearded, and the Root not so large.

*Radix Peoniæ Maris.*

**T**HE greater *Piony*, or the Male *Piony*, is a reddish Root, round and thick, of no great Consumption to the Druggist, being a thing very seldom used



fed. They grow in *England*, and most parts.

*Radix Phu Majoris.*

**P***HU* the great, cometh from *Germany*; 'tis by some called Garden Valerian: It groweth likewise in *England*.

*Radix Polypodii Querc.*

**P***olypody*, is called by some, many Feet, or Fern; that of the Oak (being an Excrecence) is the best. 'Tis found in *England*, *Germany*, &c. That which breaks green within, and dark coloured without, is best.

*Radix Pyrethri.*

**P***ellitory of Spain*, is a very hot Root, breaks whitish within: That which comes from *Italy* and the *Straits*, is thicker and shorter than that which cometh out of *Germany*, where it is called Tooth-Root.

*Radix*

\* *Radix Rhabarbari.*

**T**HE best of all Rubarbs is brought to us from *Turkey*; ('tis said to grow in *Tartary*) of fine midling pieces, smooth, and not crusty, fresh coloured, a lively strong smell, cutting firm; (in chawing somewhat bitterish, and astringent in tast) of a fresh yellowish colour, a fragrant Flavour; not too heavy, nor crusty, nor hollow, or rotten within. The *Russia* Rubarb is the next to it, which is generally large and heavy, and more crusty; though sometimes very fresh, and well scented, but nothing near so fine as there came lately from the *East-Indies*: And though it be never so good in the Country, yet in the bringing over, it loseth its smell and goodness, by the extream Heat of the Sun, turning black and hard within, which is of little value.

\* *Radix Rapontici.*

**R**aponticum cometh from *Russia*, as also from the *Straits*; that which is of a fresh colour, inclining to yellow and red, is the best, and the nearer it cometh to Rubarb.

*Radix Rubiæ Tinctorum.*

**M**adder Roots are made here in *England*, at *Wiseitch*, in the Isle of *Ely*, and a great deal in *Zealand*. The largest and biggest, are preferred, being of a good reddish colour.

\* *Radix Sarsaparillæ.*

**S***arsaparilla*, is brought to us from the *Spanish West-Indies*, is more like a long Weed than a Root; if good, very round, well fed, full, mealy and white within, (if cut) the hungry and lean, is nothing near so good. There is a wild *Sarsaparilla* which cometh from *Jamaica*, which is large, but not mealy, rather woody and stalky; it is worth little to the former. They come in round Collars and long Bundles, and are (I mean the best in Collars) brought to us from *Spain*.

*Radix Serpentariæ Virg.*

**V***irginy* Snake Root, is a small viperous Root, of a strong, hot, aromaticall tast, of a Parsnip colour: 'Tis brought

brought from *Virginia*; the goodness is known by the smell and cleanness, being free from Sand or Dust.

*Radix Scillæ.*

**S**quills, are a sort of Sea Onions, of a large and great bigness: There are two sorts, viz. red and white: Those which are dry and sound are to be preferred. They grow in *Apulia*, *Portugal*, *Sicily*, and other places; from whence they are brought to us.

*Radix Scorzeneræ.*

**S**corcionera Roots, are brought to us from *Germany*: Those which are large, fresh coloured, a yellowish red without, and white within, are best.

*Radix Thapsiæ.*

**T**hapsie Turpith, is much like unto white *D. étamus* Roots, &c. like the smallest Winter Bark, whitish; it is of little use, and is brought from the *East-Indies* and the *Straits*.

*Radix Tormentillæ.*

**T**ormentill Roots grow here in England, Germany, France, and most parts of Europe.

*Radix Turpethi.*

**O**F Turpith there are two sorts; the best is that which is brought from Turkey, called *Turpethum Alexandrinum* and *Arabum*, those being places of its growth, it is large and gummy: That which comes from the *East-Indies*, is nothing near so good.

*Radix Zedoariæ.*

**T**WO sorts are likewise of *Zedoaria*, the long and the round, both being of a white colour, strong smell and taste, somewhat near resembling Ginger. It is brought from *Turkey*, and like to grow in *Synnea*, and the further parts of the *East-Indies*.

*Radix*



*Radix Zinziberis.*

**G**inger, of this the white and black; the white is generally the best esteemed; great Quantities come from *Barbadoes* and other parts of the *West-Indies*; and there is likewise a great deal in the *East Indies*, but most which is brought from thence, is confited or green Ginger.

*Resina Pinea.*

**T**He Rosin of a Pine-tree, is like common Rosin, of very little use.

*Resina Jalapii.*

**R**Osine of Jallop is of a Chymical Preparation, the same being drawn from a good black rosin Jallop; its goodness is known by being clear, transparent in a manner.

*Resina Scammonii.*

**R**Osine of Scamony is likewise drawn from Scamony, in a Chymical way, as the Rosin of Jallop, aforesaid.

## S.

*Sal Absinthii.*

**S**ALT of Wormwood is Chimically made of Wormwood, being calcined very dry and white is the best.

*Sal Artemisiæ.*

**I**S a Chimal Sa't made of Mugwort, by calcining, filtering, &c.

*Sal Ammoniacum.*

**O**F which there is two sorts, the Pot-lid sort, and the Sugar Loaf sort; the best is clear and white; the former, which comes from *Turkey*, and the latter which comes from the *East-Indies*, is the worst sort.

*Sal Chalybis.*

**O**R Salt of Steel, is a Chimal Preparation made here in *England*, &c.

*Sal*

*Sal Cardui.*

**I**S likewise Chymically made of the blessed Thistle, by burning it to Ashes, calcining and filtering, and rendring it to a Salt, which has very little of the taste of *Carduus*.

*Sal Cochleariæ.*

**S**Alt of Scurvey grass is Chymically made, as that of Wormwood, and therefore much like it.

*Sal Eupatoriæ.*

**I**S likewise Chymically made, from the said Herb, as the other Salt aforesaid.

*Sal Gemmæ.*

**A***Lias Sal Fossile*, is a Salt which is in stony pieces, like pieces of Crystal, almost transparent, breaking in four square pieces; that which is clear and clean is the best. It comes from *Dantzck*, *Italy* and *France*.

*Sal Genista.*

**I**S Chymically made from Broom, as Salt of Wormwood, &c. aforesaid.

*Sal Nitrum.*

**S**Alt Petre, is a sulphureous Salt drawn out of the Earth; the best is that which will easily be set on Fire, and which is well refined, clear and transparant, in lumps and roches: The greatest part comes from the *East-India's*; some little may be drawn out of Stables, Cellars, and other places.

*Sal Prunellæ, or Lapis Prunellæ*

**I**S nothing else but a refined Salt Peter, melted down and cast in Cakes, &c. in a Chymical way with Flos Sulphur.

*Sal Succini.*

**S**Alt of Amber; is a volatile Salt which comes over in the drawing of the Oyl of Amber; the said Salt playing up, and sticking fast to the Neck of the Retort, from

from whence it is taken and prepared: 'tis of an Acid Tact, and if well refined will be whitish.

*Sal Tartari.*

**S**Alt of Tartar, is Chymically made of Argol, &c.

*Sal Vitrioli.*

**S**Alt of Vitriol is Chymically drawn from White Copperas, off the *Caput Mortuum* of Vitriol.

*Saccharum Saturni.*

**S**ugar of Lead is made by a Chymical way from white Lead and Distilled Vinegar: The best is light whitish, in long Flakes:

*Saccharum Cand. Alb.*

**W**Hite Sugar Candy is made by the Sugar Bakers here in *England*, and most parts of *Europe*; the cleanest and whitest is to be preferred.

*Sanguis*



*Sanguis Draconis.*

**D**Ragons Blood is brought from *Bantam* in the *East-India's*: 'Tis the Juice of a Tree, whose Fruit is red like a Cherry; some of it is extraordinary fine, which comes in Drops wrapp'd up in Flags; others in round large Rowls, covered over with Flags; the courser is in Lumps: the goodnes is known by its fine red Colour, when struck upon white Paper.

*Sanguis Hirci.*

**I**S the Blood of a Young Goat, dried up, &c.

*Scinci Marini.*

**A**Re Creatures with four Legs, a Head and a Tail, like an Eft; they swim in Ponds, and feed upon odoriferous Herbs. They are sent over dried up and salted; those which are large, not broken, dry and fresh Coloured are the best. They come from *Venice*.

*Scorpiones Terrestres.*

**S**corpions are a kind of a Venomous Worm or Insect, much resembling a Cray-Fish, with his Tail having a sharp Sting bended like a Claw. They are sometimes brought over alive from *Germany*, otherwise they are dried. The largest are best, but the live ones are reckoned far better.

*Sericum Crudum.*

**I**s the Bag, or the silken Pouches of the Silk-worm, which the Silk-worm spins the Silk upon. They are to be had in all places from whence Silk uses to come; being about the bigness of a Birds Egg, and some bigger.

*Sevum Cervinum.*

**S**Tags, or Deers Tallow, is made in *England*, and all parts of *Europe*; being very hard and white, of a sweet smell if fresh.

Courteous

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## Courteous Reader.

**T**HE Intent of this Book was chiefly to know the place of Growth of most Drugs, being thereto desired by an intire Friend of mine. The Description, and of the quality of every Drug is difficult enough, but would be more in the Seeds; which cannot well be shown but by Eye-sight: Therefore I have only to all those several Seeds, which come from beyond the Sea, set the places from whence they are brought.

**S**emen Acetosæ.

Semen Agni Casti.

Semen Althea.

Semen Ammeos.

Semen Amomi, Streights and Jamaica.

Semen Anethi.

Semen Angelicæ.

Semen Anisi.

Semen Apij.

Semen Asparagi.

Semen Bardanæ.

Semen

*Semen Basilici.*

*Semen Bombacis.* Barbados.

*Semen Cardamomi,* major. East-India's.

*Semen Cardamomi,* minor. Ditto.

*Semen Cardui.*

*Semen Carthami.* Germany.

*Semen Carui.* Norway.

*Semen Cataputiae.* VVest-India's.

*Semen Cichorii.*

*Semen Citrij,* France.

*Semen Citrulli.* Ditto.

*Semen Cochleariae.*

*Semen Colocynthidos,* Streights.

*Semen Coriandri.*

*Semen Cucumeris,* France.

*Semen Cucurbitae,* Ditto.

*Semen Cydoniorum.*

*Semen Cymini.* France.

*Semen Dauci* com.

*Semen Dauci cretici* Candia.

*Semen Dutroa.* East-India's.

*Semen Ebuli.*

*Semen Endiviae*

*Semen Erucæ*

*Semen Fœniculi* com.

*Semen Fœnugreci.* Germany.

*Semen Fraxini.*

*Semen Genistæ.*

*Semen Hyoscyami.*

*Semen Lactucæ.*

*Semen*

- Semen Levistici.*  
*Semen Limonum.* France.  
*Semen Lini.*  
*Semen Lupini.* Portugal.  
*Semen Malvæ.*  
*Semen Melonum.*  
*Semen Miliij Solis.*  
*Semen Napi Dulcis.*  
*Semen Nasturtij.*  
*Semen Nigellæ Romanæ.* Germany.  
*Semen Oculi Christi.*  
*Semen Papaveris alb.*  
*Semen Papaveris nig.* France.  
*Semen Petroselini.* com.  
*Semen Petroselini Macedon.* Venice.  
*Semen Plantaginis.*  
*Semen Pæoniæ.* France.  
*Semen Peponum.*  
*Semen Portulacæ.*  
*Semen Psyllij.* France.  
*Semen Rutæ.*  
*Semen Santonicum.*  
*Semen Saxifragiæ.*  
*Semen Seseleos.* France.  
*Semen Sinapios.*  
*Semen Staphydis Agriæ.* Straits.  
*Semen Sumach.*  
*Semen Tblaspios.*  
*Semen Urticæ.*



\* *Scammonium.*

**I**S the Juice of the Roots of *Scamony*, which is full of a Milky Juice, which is thickned and made up in old Roots. The best of it comes from *Aleppo*, being clean, free from Sand and Drofs, shining like Rosin, breaking easily, and if touch'd with the Tongue, turning white like Milk.

The *Scamony* which comes from *Smyrna*, is generally not so fine as the *Aleppo*, being heavy, more droffie, and sometimes full of Dust and Sand.

*Sperma Cæti.*

**I**S said to be the Seed of a Whale: There has been *Sperma Cæti* Whales caught upon the Coast of *Ireland*, but more commonly 'tis found in a dead Whales Head near *Bermoodos*. The *Sperma Cæti*, is to be chosen very white, as Snow, in large and great Flakes, not oyly, or discoloured, nor of a strong smell.

*Spiritus*

*Spiritus Salis Ammon.*

**S**pirit Sal Ammoniack, is Chymically drawn from the Sal Ammoniack, &c. which being very clear, like Rock Water; but of a most strong volatil Spirit, enough to strike any Man's breath in smelling to a Quantity.

*Spiritus Salis Com.*

**S**pirit of Salt is likewise Chymically drawn from Bay Salt, of an Acid taste. The best is heavy, and of an Acid taste.

*Spiritus Mellis.*

**T**HE Spirit of Honey is Chymically drawn from Honey, by Retort.

*Spiritus Vitrioli.*

**I**s likewise Chymically drawn from Copperas, &c.

*Spiritus*

*Spiritus Cornu Cervi.*

IS drawn from Harts-horn: The Oyl being separated, and the spirit rectified, is as clear as Crystal.

*Spiritus Cochleariæ.*

IS also Chymically drawn from Scurvy-Grass, and Spirit of Wine; tasting very strong of the Scurvy-Grass; and as clear as Water.

*Spiritus Absinthii.*

IS drawn Chymically from Wormwood,  
&c.

*Spiritus Sulphuris.*

IS likewise drawn from Brimstone, by Retort.

*Spica Nardi Indicæ.*

IS a kind of a Root which comes from the East-Indies; of a fragrant, strong smell, and as it were hairy: That which is light, long, and short haired, is to be chosen;

chosen; of a yellow colour, inclining to a red, of a bitter tast, sticking to the Tongue.

\* *Spica Nardi Celticae.*

**C**eltick Spicknard, is a kind of Flowers made up in bundles; the leaves of a bright yellow, somewhat resembling Marigold-flowers, of a strong fragrant smell, being free from Sand and Dust, and full of small Roots.

*Spongia.*

**S**ponges grow under Water, at the side of Rocks; The greatest part are brought to us from *Smyrna* and *Aleppo*, and other places in *Turkey*. Those which are fine feel smooth and close, not too full of large Holes: They are said to grow most in the *Archipelago*. Those which are large, fine, close and lively coloured, either white or yellow, are to be preferred.

*Sebestera.*

**I**S a Fruit of a Tree much like unto a small *Prune*, the stone within almost four-

four-square, of a black colour; they are to be chosen: Those which are fresh, plump, full of Meat, and moist; they are imported from *Italy*. They grow likewise in *Syria* and *Egypt*.

*Styrax Liquida.*

**L**iquid *Styrax*, is a fat liquor, as thick as any Balsam; of a strong and fragrant smell, if clear and good, of a whitish colour: 'Tis kept in Water because of its clamminess. The same comes from the *Straits*.

*Succus Acacia.*

**I**S the Juice of a Thorny Fruit called *Acacia*, growing in *Egypt*; out of its Seeds the true *Acacia* is made by Expression; the colour not so black, but more inclining to a red, which above all other, is to be preferred in making of *Venice Treacle*. The *Acacia* now in use, is made of Sloes in *Germany*, and brought over in round Balls, wrapp'd up in Bladders. The goodness is known by its sharp Restrictingency.

*Succus*



*Succus Liquiritiae Angl.*

**E**nglish Juice of Liquorish, is made in round Balls and sealed; it is generally made up with old Prunes, Liquorish, and such other Trumperies, and therefore far inferiour to the Spanish Juice.

*Succus Glycyrrhizæ Hisp.*

**S**panish Juice of Liquorish, is made by boyling the Juice to a Condensity, to make it up in Rolls and Cakes, wrapt up in Bay-leaves: The best breaks freely and clear, shining like Jet, free from being burnt to. 'Tis brought out of Italy.

*Succus Hypocistis.*

**I**S the Juice of a Plant, being pressed out when in its Flowers, and dried up in the Sun, and not unlike to Juice of Liquorish; being brought from Italy and Germany.

*Succus Kermes.*

**J**Uice of Alkermes, is made of Alkermes Berries, &c. and brought over from  
Mar-

## Drugs unlock'd

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*Marseilles*, being of a bright Scarlet colour, well relished and tasted, of an acid tast, and a good Body.

### *Sulphur Vivum.*

**O**R live Brimstone, is nothing else but Brimstone, before Fusion, of a grayish colour, and acid tast; and not so easie to take fire, as other Brimstone, It is brought to us from *Italy*.

---

## T.

### *Talcum Com.*

**C**OMMON *Tale* looks red without, and white within: There is a great deal to be had in *Germany*, and in *Yorkshire*, here in *England*.

### *Talcum Venetum.*

**V**ENETIAN *Talk*, is a Stone which shines, of several colours, as it were of Gold, Silver and green; and therefore by some called the Star of the Earth; yet it will  
come

come off in Shivers: 'Tis brought to us from *Italy*.

\* *Tamarindi.*

**I**S the Fruit of a small Shrub in the *East-Indies*, growing like Ash-keys. The best is reckoned to be the red, of a lively, sharp, acid tast; others like the black sort better; those which are least stony and stringy, are to be preferred: They come from the *East-Indies*.

*Tartarum Album.*

**W**Hite *Argol*, or Rhenish *Argol*, the best is that which comes from *Heylbron* and *Strasbourg* breaking clear, and free, without Dross: It is brought out of *Germany*.

*Tartarum Rubrum.*

**R**Ed *Argol* is very coarse: 'Tis brought to us from *Genoua*, *Florence*, and some parts of *France*.

*Tartarum*

*Tartarum Vitriolatum.*

**I**S a Chymical Preparation made out of Oyl of *Tartar*, per *Deliquium*, and Oyl of *Vitriol*.

\* *Tea.*

**I**S a small Herb of a Shrub which grows in *China*; the same is used in most Coffee-Houses: The goodness consists of a fine green Tenderneſs, excellent fragrant ſmell, like Violet, and to keep a good, clear, and green colour in the Water; being chewed, ſtreaks very green like Graſs; of it are ſeveral ſorts which muſt be diſtinguiſhed by the Eye, taſt and ſmell, above all the leaves, fine, criſp'd, green, inclining to Razor-blew-colour.

*Terra Sigillata Alb.*

**I**S a thing made out of fine Earth, and ſealed here in *England*.

*Terra Sigillata Rubr.*

**I**S likewise made here, and ſealed; their goodneſs are according to what Earth

The Treasury of  
is used in the making up of them.

*Terra Lemnia.*

IS a fattish red Earth, coming from *Turky*, by some called *Axungia Solis*, this is a fatter Earth, and darker red, than the fine Bole; the goodness of it consists, if thrown into Water, to rise up in Bubbles, if touched by the Tongue, to adhere to it.

*Terra Sigillata Vera.*

USED to be brought out of *Turky*, sealed with *Turkish* Characters; but of late several Fallacies being discovered, there is a Sealed Earth made out of *Terra Lemnia*; and some sealed Earths are brought from *Germany*, growing near *Strigonia*, which is by modern Physicians best esteemed.

\* *Terra Japonica, alias Catechu.*

IS a dark colour'd Earth, like to course Aloes *Socatrina*; if chewed, it dissolves, tastes adstringent in the Mouth, and sweet in the Throat: 'Tis brought from the *East-Indies*.

*Terra*



*Terra Samia.*

**I**S an Earth which comes from *Armenia*, growing near a City called *Samos*: 'Tis adstringent, and of a yellowish colour.

*Terebinthina Com.*

**I**S brought to us in great Abundance from *France*, from whence the Oyl of *Turpentine* is drawn in Quantities, and little Barrels of several Weights, are made up for the Druggists use: 'Tis of a thick Body, strong smell, and whitish colour.

*Terebenthina Veneta.*

**V***enetian Turpentine*, is of a thin, clear, transparent Body, and indifferently well scented: 'Tis brought from thence, and some parts of *Germany*, 'as *Brechmen*, being brought down from *Salzburg* and *Norimburgh*, &c.

*Terebenthina Strasb.*

**I**S of a green, and inclining to an Amber colour; very clear, well scented,

The Treasury of  
and brought from *Strasbourg*.

\* *Terebintina Cypria*.

IS brought to us in Gourds; something resembling *Chio* Turpentine, but that it is generally foul, and full of Dross, and a thicker body than any other.

\* *Terebintina è Chio*.

*Chio* Turpentine, comes over from *Turkey* in earthen Pots, is very clear and thick, of a yellowish colour.

*Tincal*.

IS nothing else but an unrefined *Borax*, brought over to us in Tuppets, from the *East-Indies*: The best, is that which is in large greenish pieces, free from Mud, (which it is generally pestered with) as also, small Pibble stones) and greased over with stinking Oyl, which is said to be Neats-foot Oyl. The driest, cleanest, and largest is therefore to be preferred.

*Trochisci*

*Trochisci de Viperis.*

**T**Is a little round Cake, made and sealed, with the Mucilage of the Powder of Vipers, and beaten Biskets, and dryed in the Sun. The best come from *Venice*.

*Turnesole.*

**A**RE nothing but old Rags, and Linnen dipped in the red juice of Grapes, (others say in *Mulberry* juice) and dried up in the Sun: They strike a red colour in White-Wine, or other Water, like Claret. They come to us out of *France*.

*THUS.*

**F**Rankincense, is brought to us from *France*, in large pieces; that which is best, is in large, dry and white pieces.

## V.

*Viscus Quercinus.*

**T**HE best of Mistletoes; are found upon large Oaks, almost the colour of the same; other Missels are found upon Apple Trees, and others; but not so good.

*Viscus Aucupum.*

**O**R Bird-Lime, is a thing made here in *England*, with which Nut-Oyl being struck over little Rods, is so clammy, that it fasteneth the small Birds to it.

*Vitriolum Album.*

**W**Hite Copperas comes to us from *Hamborow*; that in large and great Pigs, white, and not yellow nor dusty, is looked upon the best.

*Vitrio-*

*Vitriolum Viride.*

**G**REEN Copperas is made in great quantities here in *England*, from a round Stone which is found in the Isle of *Wight*, and old rusty Iron.

*Vitriolum Dantz.*

**I**S made in *Prussia*; the same running more upon Copper: This is looked upon better than *English*.

*Vitriolum Hungaria.*

**T**HE *Hungarian* Vitriol, is of a blewish green colour: 'Tis said to grow near Silver, Gold and Copper: Several Counterfeits are sold for it.

*Vitriolum Roman.*

**R**oman Vitriol, is vulgarly so called, it is nothing else but Cypress Vitrio, in cut Stones, very blew like a Sapphire. There is another sort which comes in Duppets from the *East Indies*, not inferior to the former, but that it generally runs together in lumps, and not loose, nor in cut Stones.



*Ungula Alcis.*

**E**Lks claws, come to us from *Dantzick*. The best are those which are large, full Legs to the upper Knuckle, full Hooff'd, and well Haired.

*Unguent Flor. Aurant.*

**O**Range Flower Butter is made from the Orange Flower, and if right, with Pomatum. The best comes from *Bermoodos*; some good comes from *France* and *Genova*.

*Ufnea Cranii Humani.*

**T**HE Moss of a Scull of any dead Body dying violently, and left unburied in the Field, we have seen it in some Sculls brought from *Ireland*.

**Z.***Zibethum, or Civet.*

**T**HE best of it is reckoned to be made in *England*, though a great deal more is

is made in *Holland*, and with Certificates Transported into most parts of *Europe*. That which is clear, of a fine, lively, whitish colour, not mixt with Butter, &c. is to be preferred. The *African*, *Barbados*, and other Civets coming from the *West-Indies*, are next to it: But that blackish sort which comes from the *East-Indies*, is by none which understands any, looked upon as any thing.

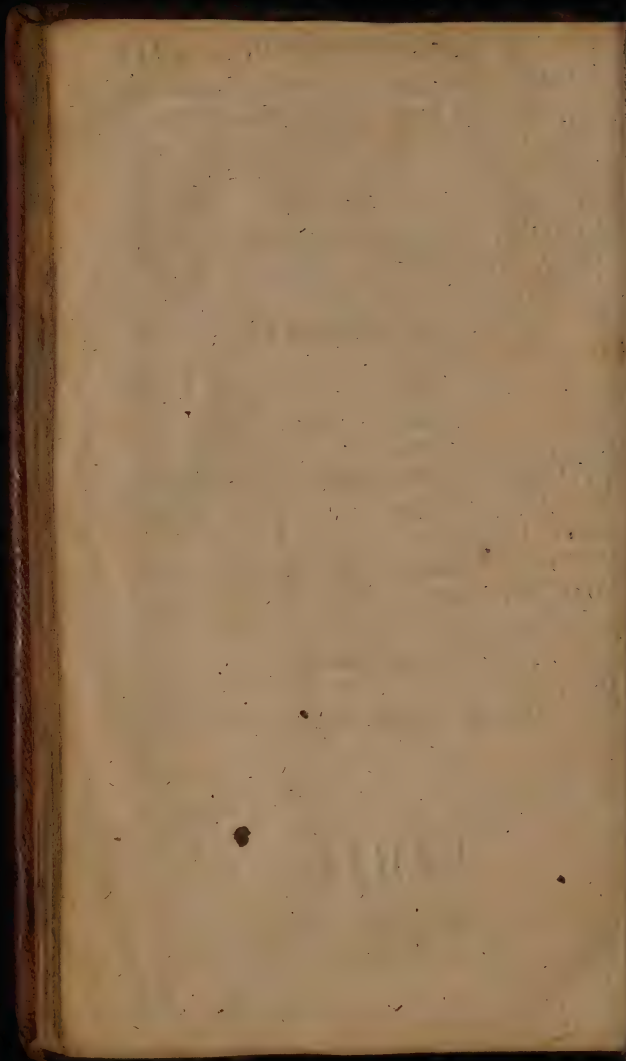
*Zinziber Condit.*

**G**REEN Ginger is brought from several parts into *England*, as from the *East-Indies*, *West-Indies*, and of late, a great deal from *Barbados*. That which is clear, large, not stringy, is the best.

*Zylobalsamum.*

**S**EE *Lignum Lentiscinum*, being the same.

F I N I S.



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# CATALOGUS

Pharmacorum omnium quæ apud  
PHARMACOPOLAS LONDINENSES  
Venalia Prostant.

## A

**A** *Diantbum Al-*  
*bum.*

*Adiantbum Nigrum.*

*Adeps Castoris.*

*Adeps Hominis*

*Adeps Ursi*

*Alumen Commune*

*Alumen Plumosum.*

*Alumen Roch.*

*Agaricus*

*Aloe Succotrina*

*Aloe Hepatica*

*Aloe Barbados*

*Ambra Grisea.*

*Ambra Nigra.*

*Amber Liquid*

*Amygdala Amara*

*Amygdala Dulcis.*

*Anacardia*

*Antimonium Crudum.*

*Antimonium Hun-*

*garum*

*Antimonium Diaph.*

*Antimonii Vitrum*

*Antimonii Cerussa.*

*Aqua Fortis*

A-

*Aqua flor. Aurant.*  
*Argentum Vivum*  
*Aroma Equinum*  
*Auriculæ Judæ*  
 \* *Auripigmentum*  
*Erugo Aris*  
*Es Ustum*  
*Arsenicum Album*  
*Arsenicum Citrinum*  
*Arsenicum Rubrum.*

*Balsamum Toluta-*  
*num*  
*Bezoarticum Mine-*  
*rale*  
 \* *Bitumen Judaicum*  
 \* *Bolus Armenus*  
*Bolus Communis*  
 \* *Borax*  
*Butyrum Jessamin*  
 \* *Bang*

B

C

**B** *Baccæ Alkakengi*  
 \* *Baccæ Coffee*  
*Baccæ Hederæ*  
*Baccæ Juniperi*  
 \* *Baccæ Lauri*  
*Baccæ Myrti*  
*Baccæ Kermes*  
*Balsamum Capiui*  
 \* *Balsamum Judai-*  
*cum*  
 \* *Balsamum Perua-*  
*num*  
 \* *Balsamum Sal-*  
*gubris.*

\* **C** *Amphora*  
*Cantharides.*  
*Cap. Papaver Albi*  
*Carabe*  
 \* *Caryophylli*  
 \* *Carpobalsamum*  
 \* *Cassia Fistularis*  
 \* *Castoreum Angl.*  
*Nov.*  
 \* *Castoreum Russiæ*  
*Cera Alba*  
*Cera Flava*  
*Ceterach*  
*Chamæpitys*  
*Chalybs Crud.*

Cha-



Chalybs Præparat.

Cerussa Veneta

Cinnabaris Factitia

Cinnabaris Nativa

\* Cochinilla

Corallina

Corrallium Album

Corrallium Rubrum

Cornu Alcis

Cornu Cervi

Cornu Rhinocerotis

Cornu Unicornu

Cortex Cappari

Rad.

\* Cortex Cassiæ-Lig-  
neæ

Cortex Cinnamomi

Cortex Citri

\* Cortex Elaterii

Cortex Esulæ Rad.

Cortex Granatorum

Cowitch

\* Cortex Guajaci

Cortex Limonum

\* Cortex Peruanus

\* Cortex Sassafræ

Lign.

Cortex Tamarisci

\* Cortex Winteranus

Cranium Humanum

Cremor Tartari

Crocus Anglicus

Crocus Hispanicus

Crocus Martis

Crocus Metallorum

\* Cubebæ

Cuscuta

Crystallus

Chelæ Cancrörum

Cicer. Rub.

\* Cicer Alb.

Colecyntbis

\* Coccus Indus

Colophonia.

D

D Aetylus

Dens Apri

Dens Equi Marini

Diapente

E

E Bor Rasura

Elixir Pro-

prietatis

prietatis  
Epithymum  
Ens Veneris

G

E

**F**lores Baulaufst.  
Flores Chamæ-  
meli  
Flores Meliloti  
Flores Origani  
Flores Stæchadis  
Flores Sulphuris  
Folia Betonicæ  
\* Folia Dictamni  
Cret.  
Folia Malabathri  
Folia Rosarum Ru-  
brar.  
Folia Scordii  
\* Folia Sennæ Aleppo  
\* Folia Sennæ Al-  
lexand.  
Folia Soldanellæ  
Folia Tussilaginis

\* **G**allæ  
\* Grana Pa-  
rad.  
\* Gutta Gamba  
\* Gum Ammoniacum  
\* Gum Animi  
\* Gum Arabicum  
\* Gum Asa-fatida  
Gum Cerasorum  
\* Gum Caranna  
\* Gum Copal  
\* Gum Bdellium  
Gum Benzoin  
\* Gum Elemi  
\* Gum Guajaci  
\* Gum Galbanum  
\* Gum Euphorbium  
Gum Hederæ  
\* Gum Juniperi  
Gum Lacca  
\* Gum Labdanum  
\* Gum Mastiche  
\* Gum Myrrha  
\* Gum Olibanum  
\* Gum Opopanax  
\* Gum

\* Gum Sagapenum

\* Gum Sarcocolla

\* Gum Styrax Cal.

\* Gum Senica

\* Gum Tacamahaca

Gum Tragacanthum

Gluten Oris

\* Granadillas Peru.

## H.

**H**ordeum Galli-  
cum

Hordeum Perlatum

## I.

**I**chthocolla  
Fuzube

\* Juncus Odoratus.

## L.

**L**ac Sulphur

Lapis Ametby-  
stus

Lapis Amianthus

Lapis Armenus

Lapis Bezoar Occi-  
dentalis

\* Lapis Bezoar Ori-  
entalis

Lapis Calaminaris

Lapis Contrayerva

Lapis Dentalis

Lapis Gagatis

\* Lapis de Goa

Lapis Granatus

Lapis Hematites

Lapis Hyacinthus

Lapis Hybernicus

Lapis Jaspis

Lapis Judaicus

Lapis Lazuli

Lapis Lyncis

Lapis Magnetis

Lapis Manatee

Lapis Nephriticus

Lapis Osteocolla

Lapis Sapphirus

Lapis Rubinus

Lapis Sardus

Lapis Smaragdus

Lapis Topasius

\* Lapis Tutia

Lapis è felle Bovis

Lapis Spongia

Lapis Etites

Lignum

*Ignis Aloes*  
 \* *Lignum Aspalthum*  
 \* *Lignum Guajacum*  
*Lignum Juniperinum*  
*Lignum Lentiscinum*  
*Lignum Nepbriticum*  
*Lignum Rhodium*  
*Lignum Santalum*  
     *Alb.*  
*Lignum Santalum*  
     *Citr.*  
*Lignum Santalum*  
     *Rubr.*  
*Lignum Sassafras.*  
*Lithargyrus Argenti*  
*Lithargyrus Auri*

M.

**M** *Agisterium Corallior*  
*Magisterium Perlar.*  
 \* *Margaritæ Occidentales*  
 \* *Margaritæ Orientales*  
*Margaritæ Scotiæ*  
*Manna*

*Mater Parlarum*  
*Mandibula Lucii*  
*Mel Anglicanum*  
*Mercurius Dulcis*  
*Mercurius Sublimatus*  
*Mercurius Precipitatus*  
*Mercurius Vitæ*  
 \* *Myrobalani Belle-ricæ*  
 \* *Myrobalani Chebulæ*  
 \* *Myrobalani Citrinæ*  
 \* *Myrobalani Emblicæ*  
 \* *Myrobalani Indiæ*  
 \* *Moschus*  
*Mumia.*

N.

**N** *Uces à Barbados*  
 \* *Nuces de Ben.*  
 \* *Nuces Cupressi*  
 \* *Nuces Pistachiæ*  
 \* *Nuces Vernicæ*  
 \* *Nuces Indicæ*  
*Nuclei Pinei*  
     *Nuces*

Nuces Moschatæ.

O.

**O**culi Cancrorum  
Oleum Absinthii  
Oleum Anisi  
Oleum Amygdalarum  
Amar.  
Oleum Amygdalarum  
Dulc.  
Oleum Asparis  
Oleum Aurantiarum  
Oleum de Ben  
Oleum Carvi  
Oleum Cymini  
Oleum Cinnamomi  
Oleum Caryophyllo-  
rum  
Oleum de Cort. Ca-  
ryophyllor  
Oleum Ceræ  
Oleum Fœniculi Dulc.  
Oleum Guajaci  
Oleum Jessamin  
Oleum Juniperi  
Oleum Latericium  
Oleum laurinum com.

Oleum Laurin. Flan.  
Oleum Macis per ex-  
press  
Oleum Macis Com.  
Oleum Majoranæ  
Oleum Menthæ.  
Oleum Nervinum  
Oleum Nucis Mos-  
chatæ  
Oleum Origani  
Oleum Palmæ  
Oleum Petrolei.  
Oleum Rorismarin  
Oleum Scorpionum  
Oleum Spicæ  
Oleum Sabinæ  
Oleum Succini  
Oleum Sulphuris com.  
Oleum Sulphur per  
Camp  
Oleum Sassafræ  
Oleum Tartari Com.  
Oleum Tartari per  
deliq.  
Oleum Thymi  
Oleum Terebinthinæ  
Oleum Vitrioli  
Oleum Myrrhæ  
\* Opum  
\* Opobalsamum



Os Sepiæ  
Os de Corde Cervi.

Pulv. Santal. Rubr.

P.

**P**iper Album  
Piper Guineæ  
Piper Longum  
Piper Nigrum  
Pix Burgundica  
Pix Liquida  
Pix Navalis  
Pix Sicca.  
Plumbum Album  
Plumbum Nigrum  
Plumbum Rubrum  
Polium Montanum  
Pompholyx  
Priapus Cervi  
Priapus Equi Marini  
Priapus Tauri  
Priapus Turturæ ma-  
rin  
Pulmo Vulpis  
\* Pulvis Curcumæ  
Pulvis Enulæ Cam-  
panæ  
Pulvis Glycyrrhizæ

**R**adix Acori  
Radix Alcan-  
næ  
Radix Angelicæ  
Radix Aristolochiæ  
Long.  
Radix Aristolochiæ  
Rotundæ.  
Radix Asari  
Radix Beben Alb.  
Radix Beben Rubr.  
Radix Bistortæ  
Radix Calami Aro-  
mat.  
\* Radix Chinæ opti-  
mæ  
\* Radix Chinæ No-  
dosæ  
\* Radix Contrayervæ  
\* Radix Costi Amari  
\* Radix Costi Dulcis  
\* Radix Curcumæ  
\* Radix Cyperi Long.  
Radix Cyperi Ro-  
tund

Radix

*Radix Dictamni* Al.

*Radix Doronici* Rom.

*Radix Ellebori* Alb.

*Radix Ellebori* Nigr.

*Radix Enulæ* Campanæ

*Radix Eryngii*

\* *Radix Gallangæ*

*Radix Gentianæ*

*Radix Glycyrrhizæ*

Angl.

*Radix Glycyrrhizæ*

Hisp.

*Radix Hermodactyli*

\* *Radix Jalapæ*

*Radix Iridis* Florent.

*Radix Mechoacanæ*

*Radix Mei Athaman*

*Radix Pæoniæ* Maris

*Radix Phu Majoris*

*Radix Polypodii* querc

*Radix Pyrethri*

\* *Radix Rhabarbari*

\* *Radix Rhapontici*

*Radix Rubiæ* Tinct.

\* *Radix Sarsaparillæ*

*Radix Serpentariæ*

Virg.

*Radix Scillæ*

*Radix Scorzonæ*

*Radix Tormentillæ*

*Radix Turpethi*

*Radix Zedoariæ*

*Radix Zinziberis*

*Resina Pineæ*

*Resina Jalapii*

*Resina Scammonii*

S

**S**AL Absinthii

Sal Arthemisiæ

Sal Armoniacum

Sal Chalybis

Sal Cardui B.

Sal Cochleariæ

Sal Eupatorii

Sal Fraxini

Sal Gemmæ

Sal Genistæ

Sal Nitrum

Sal Prunellæ

Sal Succini

Sal Tartari

Sal Vitrioli

Saccharum Saturni

Saccharum Cand. Alb.

Sanguis Draconis

San-

Sanguis Hirci  
 Scinci Marini  
 Scorpiones Terrestres  
 Sericum Crudum  
 Serum Cervinum  
 Semen Acetosæ  
 Semen Agni Casti  
 Semen Albæ  
 Semen Ammeos  
 Semen Anomi  
 Semen Anethi  
 Semen Angelicæ  
 Semen Anisi  
 Semen Apii  
 Semen Asparagi  
 Semen Bardanæ  
 Semen Basilici  
 Semen Bombacis  
 \* Semen Cardamomi  
     major.  
 \* Semen Cardamomi  
     minor.  
 Semen Cardui  
 Semen Carthami  
 Semen Carui  
 Semen Cataputiæ  
 Semen Cichorii  
 Semen Citrii  
 Semen Citrulli  
 Semen Cochleariæ

\* Semen Colocynthi-  
     dos.  
 Semen Coriandri  
 Semen Cucumeris  
 Semen Cucurbitæ  
 Semen Cydoniorum  
 Semen Cymini  
 Semen Dauci com.  
 \* Semen Dauci Cretici  
 \* Semen Dutroa  
 Semen Ebuli  
 Semen Endiviæ  
 Semen Erucæ  
 Semen Fenicul com.  
 Semen Fenicul. dulc.  
 Semen Fraxini  
 Semen Fenugraci  
 Semen Genistæ  
 Semen Hyoscyami  
 Semen Lactuæ  
 Semen Levistici  
 Semen Limonum  
 Semen Lini  
 Semen Lupini  
 Semen Malvæ  
 Semen Melonum  
 Semen Milij Solis  
 Semen Napi. Dulcis  
 Semen Nasturtii  
 Semen Nigellæ Com.

\* Semen Oculi  
 Christi.  
 Semen Papaveris  
 Nigr.  
 \* Semen Petroselini  
 Com.  
 Semen Petroselini  
 Maeced.  
 Semen Plantaginis  
 Semen Pæoniæ  
 Semen Peponum  
 Semen Portulacæ  
 Semen Psyllii  
 Semen Rutæ  
 Semen Santonicum  
 Semen Saxifragiæ  
 Semen Seseleos  
 Semen Sinapios  
 Semen Staphydis  
 Agriæ  
 Semen Sumach.  
 Semen Thlaspios  
 \* Semen Urticæ  
 Scammonium  
 Sperma Cæti  
 Spiritus Salis  
 Ammon.  
 Spiritus Salis Com-  
 mun.  
 Spiritus Mellis

Spiritus Vitrioli  
 Spiritus Cornu  
 Cervi  
 Spiritus Cochleariæ  
 Spiritus Absinthij  
 Spiritus Sulphuris  
 Spica Nardi Celticæ  
 \* Spica Nardi Indicæ  
 Spongiæ  
 Sebesten  
 Styrax Liquida  
 Succus Acaciæ  
 Succus Glycyrrhizæ  
 Ang.  
 Succus Glycyrrhizæ  
 Hisp.  
 Succus Hypocist.  
 Succus Kermes  
 Sulphur Vivum

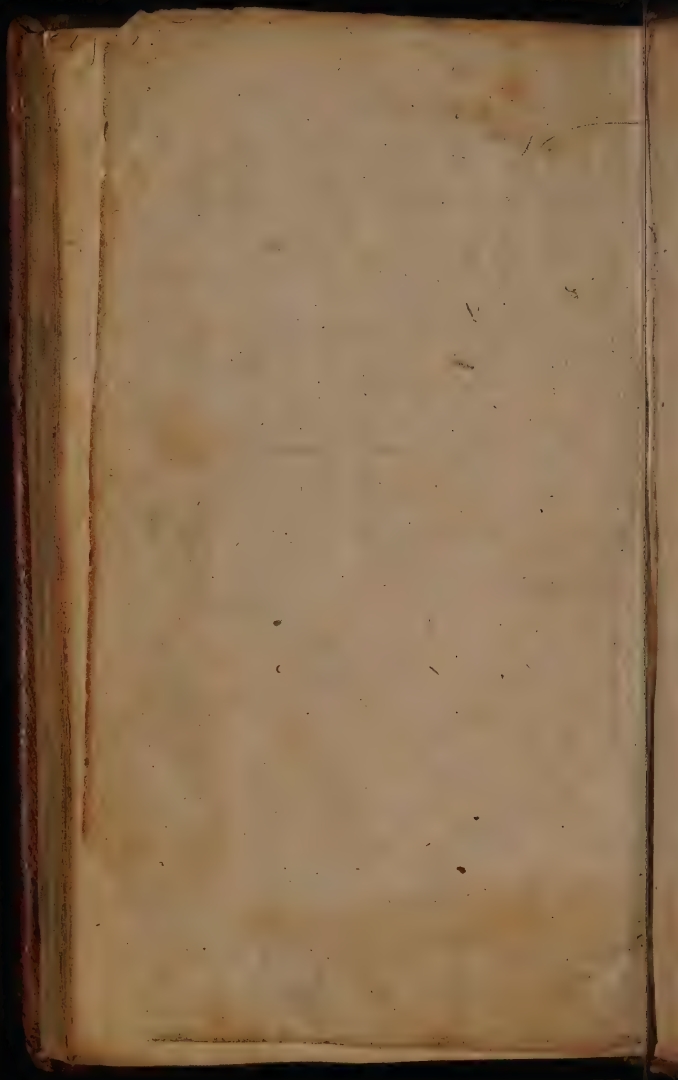
T

T Alcum Com.  
 T Talcum Ve-  
 neticæ  
 \* Tamarindi  
 Tartarum Album  
 Tartarum Rubrum  
 \* Tea

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Don't forget

Book 2.3









